# James Scott Boswell

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#### Education

M.S. Geological Sciences

09/01/02 - 09/01/05

Indiana University, Department of Geological Sciences, Bloomington, Indiana Specialization: Wetland hydrology, three-dimensional numerical modeling Details: 34 hours, GPA 3.83

B.S. Environmental Science

09/01/98 - 05/01/02

Indiana University, Department of Geological Sciences, Bloomington, Indiana

Minors: Geology and Mathematics Details: 132 hours, GPA 3.47

### **Professional Certifications**

Licensed Professional Geologist, Indiana License No. IN2607 License Date 01/24/2019

## **Professional Experience**

Director, Environmental, Regulatory, and Permitting

05/01/2019 - Present

Peabody Energy

Supervisor: Bryce West

Duties: Continued work on Federal and State regulatory affairs such as proposed rulemakings, guidance documents, and policies. Coordinate with agencies and provide technical expertise to industry groups. Manage environmental permitting for Peabody's Midwest operations including mining, discharge, groundwater, stormwater, air, and dredge and fill permitting.

Senior Manager, Environmental

05/01/2016 – April 30, 2019

Peabody Energy

Supervisor: Bryce West

Duties: Work on regulatory affairs at federal and state level. Review and comment on proposed regulations including, but not limited to, OSMRE Stream Protection Rule, EPA Selenium Criteria Guidance Documents, EPA Specific Conductivity Criteria, and FWS Mitigation Policies. Assess compliance status of Peabody operations in regard to proposed regulations. Developed sampling plan and conducted field work to determine appropriate hydrologic characterization of streams within our permit area at our New Mexico operation. Developed site-specific selenium sampling plans, with both water quality and fish tissue sampling, for mining operations to identify potential sources, characterize ambient conditions, and assess effectiveness of current controls. Worked on

requirements and compliance for environmental permits such as mining, water quality, air quality, and wetland mitigation permits.

Manager, Environmental

01/01/2015 - 04/30/2016

Peabody Energy

Supervisor: Randolph Lehn

Duties: Work on environmental permitting issues for the mining operations including mining, point source discharge, stormwater, wastewater, waste, and air permits. This included permit applications, permit modifications, final permit assessment and compliance plans, and permit appeals where necessary. Managed watershed-scale water quality sampling and analysis plans and coordination with State agencies for an operation that was developing site specific fish tissue standards for selenium. Included watershed analysis of geology, soil quality, land use, aquatic habitat and aquatic community indices, discharges, and resulting changes in water quality. Participated in reclamation planning, reviewed revegetation progress and bond release status, and assisted in post-mining soil and subsoil sampling, analysis and reporting. Supported mine staff with review, implementation, and continuous improvement of erosion control practices on reclaimed landscapes. Assisted in managing an operation through the NEPA process with multiple Federal agencies, consultants, and other stakeholders. The NEPA process was initiated as a result of two separate actions. The first action was a mining permit modification and required an indepth Environmental Impact Statement (EIS) analyzing the potential impacts of the mining operation and power plant from 2020 through 2044. A permit renewal also triggered the NEPA process and required an Environmental Assessment (EA) covering the mining operation from 2015-2020. Led a variety of environmental compliance projects when operations required assistance, including establishing water quality sampling plans for special projects, review and approval of MSDS for various products including herbicides, equipment maintenance products, and one-time projects, disposing of noncompliant hazardous waste, and upgrading storage tank designs.

Manager, Environmental

01/01/2012 - 12/31/2014

Peabody Energy Supervisor: Eric Fry

Duties: Worked with operations to address internal environmental audit findings and develop action plans to address deficiencies. Worked on environmental permitting issues and developed compliance plans for new and renewed permits. Worked on regulatory issues at national and state level in states with active mines. Reviewed and commented on regulations and federal actions that affect mines including water quality, air quality, surface and underground mining and reclamation, waste, and endangered species. This included documents such as USFS Resource Management Plans, endangered species Recovery Plans and critical habitat designations (e.g. Indiana Bat, Northern Long-Eared Bat, Copperbelly Water Snake), and a wide variety of proposed regulations. Evaluated operations' risk, developed cost assessments, and coordinated compliance plans resulting from new regulations and endangered species determinations. Worked with State and Federal mining associations to propose regulatory changes, primarily related to water quality standards and mining regulations.

Manager, Hydrology 09/01/2005 – 09/01/2010 Peabody Energy Supervisor: Eric Fry Duties: Conducted environmental audits of mines. Assisted with NPDES permit applications and ongoing compliance. Participated in TMDL development projects affecting active mines. Developed chemical translator studies for surface water discharges and analyzed results. Calculated various statistics for groundwater compliance in accordance with EPA methods. Implemented water quality database for all historical and active mining sites. Developed groundwater and surface water monitoring plans with focus on points of compliance.

#### Research Assistant

05/01/2000 - 06/01/2005

Center for Geospatial Data Analysis, Indiana Geological Survey

Supervisor: Dr. Greg Olyphant, Dr. Sally Letsinger

Duties: Installed and maintained instruments for ongoing field experiments, collected geospatial data using GPS and ArcGIS, and contributed to data analysis and development of final reports for these projects. Past projects include monitoring nitrate movement through the unsaturated zone overlying a shallow aquifer in Daviess County, Indiana. Collecting soil samples, building a three-dimensional geologic grid, and modeling groundwater flow through a wetland in northern Indiana. Surface water and unsaturated zone monitoring in the Griffy Lake Teaching and Research Preserve. Monitoring of acid-mine drainage at the Midwest mine reclamation site, southwest Indiana. Development of forecasting model for *E. voli* contamination of Lake Michigan beaches. Geologic and hydrologic interpretation for wellhead protection plans. Monitoring *E. voli* contamination and reduction through wetland treatment cells at Indiana Dunes State Park. Monitoring of *E. voli* movement through the unsaturated zone at selected sites in morainal deposits of Morgan County, Indiana. Groundwater modeling of a lake system.

## Teaching Assistant

09/01/2003 - 12/15/2003

School for Public and Environmental Affairs, Indiana University

Course: Applied Math for Environmental Science

Supervisor: Henk Haitjema

Duties: Led discussion classes in applied math covering topics in calculus and differential equations

#### Research Assistant

01/01/2003 - 12/31/2004

Adam Davis PhD Research, Department of Geological Sciences, Indiana University

Supervisor: Adam Davis

Duties: Soil sampling and tree identification transects taken in early successional forested areas. Primarily field work driven setting up transects, collecting GPS data, and collecting samples.

## Research Assistant

01/01/2002 - 06/01/2002

Geofluids Computational Laboratory, Department of Geological Sciences, Indiana University Supervisor: Mark Person

Duties: Performed a geostatistical (multiple regression) analysis with pollen and climate data to obtain paleohydrologic conditions of the Snake River Plain, Idaho. This was then used to model the hydrology of the area for the past 100,000 years.

#### Research Assistant

01/01/2001 - 06/01/2002

Field Ecology Laboratory, Department of Biology, Indiana University

Supervisor: Keith Clay

Duties: Regularly collected data from field plots of grasses. Identified and analyzed grass species' results in lab. Another project involved the collection of field data on black cherry trees and seedling mortality and included some laboratory analysis.

#### **Professional Affiliations**

Colorado Mining Association, chairman water quality committee Indiana Coal Council, chairman regulatory affairs committee National Mining Association, member New Mexico Mining Association, member Arizona Mining Association, member Wyoming Mining Association, member Illinois Coal Association, member Alabama Coal Association, member

#### **Relevant Coursework**

Hydrological, Geological, and Environmental Sciences:

Advanced Hydrogeology

Surface Water Hydrology

Groundwater Flow Modeling

Numerical Methods in Groundwater

Lake and Watershed Management

Geomorphology

Terrigenous Clastic Depositional Environments

Sedimentology / Stratigraphy

Carbonates of Southern Indiana

Field Methods of Hydrogeology (Southern Indiana and Arkansas Karst areas)

Field Methods in Hydrology and Geophysics (Nantucket, UMass Field Station, MA)

Field Methods in Environmental Science (Field Camp in Tobacco Root Mountains, Montana)

Analytical Geochemistry

Supporting Coursework:

Ecology and Field Biology

Statistical Methods in Atmospheric Science

Physical Meteorology and Climatology

Computing for Environmental Science

Applied Math for Environmental Science

Calculus I – III

Differential Equations

Probability and Statistics

Organic Chemistry

Physics I – II

Law and Public Policy

## Technical Skills and Training

Field and technical skills: Hydrologic and meteorological instrumentation, surface water, groundwater, and unsaturated zone monitoring, geologic and soil mapping, map reading and interpretation, GPS, surveying, database management, technical data analysis, and aquifer testing.

Programming and analytical skills: ArcGIS, AutoCAD, Microsoft Office (Excel, Access, Word, Powerpoint), EQuIS, Fortran, and SPSS.

Laboratory skills: Chemical analysis of waters and soils.

Operator skills: Tractor, ATV, backhoe, trencher, forklift, bobcat, trailers, and boats.

Official training: MSHA surface miner (mine safety), RCRA (waste management), DOT (waste shipping). Led training classes in stormwater control, MSDS review, and spill control.

## Other Background Information and Occupations

Landscaping and Tree Farm Maintenance

06/01/2004 - 08/31/2005

Natural Creations LLC, Nashville, TN

Supervisor: Matt Dawson

Duties: Tree, shrub, and lawn maintenance for customers. Installation of irrigation system at the tree farm location. Operated a trencher, bobcat, and tractor for maintenance at the tree farm and transplanting trees to customers.

#### Construction Worker

05/01/1994 - 08/31/1998

Wonderwood Construction

Supervisor: Scott Boswell

Duties: Various construction jobs from remodeling to construction of new homes. Operated a backhoe, trailers, and all types of construction / power tools.

#### Farmhand

01/01/1992 - 01/01/2012

Farm of Scott and Linda Boswell

Duties: Managed livestock (approximately 20 head of cattle) and performed farm maintenance work including fencing, bailing hay, bush-hogging, water line repair, and tree harvesting. Operated tractors, ATVs, trailers, augers, and chainsaws.

### References

Eric Fry

Director of Regulatory Affairs, Peabody Energy (at time of employment)

Phone: (812) 480-2954

Email: ericfryllc@yahoo.com

Sally Letsinger

Research Hydrologist, Indiana Geological Survey

Phone: (812) 855-1356 Email: sletsing@indiana.edu

Greg Olyphant

Associate Professor, Department of Geological Sciences, Indiana University

Phone: (812) 855-1351

Email: olyphant@indiana.edu

John Cochran

Hydrologist, Peabody Energy Phone: (928) 853-2320

Email: cochrans@aspenenviron.com

## **Publications**

Boswell, J. S., and Olyphant, G. A.: Modeling the Hydrologic Response of Groundwater Dominated Wetlands to Transient Boundary Conditions: Implications for Wetland Restoration. Journal of Hydrology, Vol. 332, Pages 467-476, 2007.