



NEW MEXICO ENVIRONMENT DEPARTMENT
Drinking Water Bureau

Public Involvement Plan (PIP)

For the
State of New Mexico Drinking Water State Revolving Fund
Intended Use Plan and Project Priority Lists
Comment Period

May 30-June 30, 2024

APPROVAL PAGE

Joe Martinez
Chief, Drinking Water Bureau

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Martinez
Date: 2024.05.22
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Tanya Trujillo
SWIG Manager, Drinking Water Bureau

**Tanya
Trujillo**

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Tanya Trujillo
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I. Public Involvement Plan (PIP) Overview

The New Mexico Environment Department (Department), Drinking Water Bureau (DWB) developed this Public Involvement Plan (PIP) for the Drinking Water Revolving Fund (DWSRF) Intended Use Plan (IUP) for the State Fiscal Year 2025. The purpose of this PIP is to plan for public involvement and participation in the Intended Use Plan development process through a 30-day public comment period.

Comments Accepted: May 30, 2024 –June 30, 2024

The PIP integrates information about the affected communities and identifies resources needed by the Bureau to successfully incorporate community participation activities into the decision-making process for the public comment period for the DWSRF IUP. DWB encourages public water systems statewide to understand the content of the annual IUP and to participate in the DWSRF program. The PIP identifies the Department staff and resources needed to accomplish these activities.

The IUP requires public notification of public comment opportunities. The Bureau will meet the public participation requirements for the DWSRF IUP by following this PIP, which includes all applicable policy, regulatory and statutory public participation requirements. The PIP identifies the DWB staff and resources needed to accomplish these activities.

In developing this PIP, state-wide community participation needs were assessed to ensure appropriate promotion of public outreach by identifying whether there is a combination of environmental and demographic factors (i.e., low-income community, minority community, limited English proficiency individuals, Linguistically Isolated Households, etc.) that may impact public participation¹. This assessment identifies community outreach needs and provides for public access opportunities above and beyond statutorily mandated requirements and underscores the provision of adequate public access to information about the DWSRF IUP.

As much as possible, public participation and informational activities related to the DWSRF IUP will be held within the timelines outlined in the PIP. This timeline is tentative and subject to change.

The DWSRF IUP comment period is open for thirty (30) days and is a state-wide document pertinent to a relatively large community of Spanish speakers, and DWB will provide pertinent information in both English and Spanish in public comment notices. During public comment periods, hardcopies of relevant documents may be reviewed at the information repositories listed in "Public Participation and Outreach Activities" in Section V of this document.

More detailed information about planned Bureau outreach is available in this PIP. This PIP is a "living" document that may be amended after considering public comments and feedback. The Bureau Chief provides final approval of the PIP and amendments.

II. Contacts

Bureau contacts for questions regarding the State of New Mexico Intended Use Plan, the public review and comment process, the Bureau's website, or this PIP, are listed below:

Tanya Trujillo, Sustainable Water Infrastructure Group Manager
Drinking Water Bureau
121 Tijeras Ave. NE Suite 1000
Albuquerque, NM 87102
Phone: 505-372-8273
Email: tanya.trujillo2@env.nm.gov

A. Non-English Language Speaker Assistance and Accommodations

In accordance with the DWB Limited English Proficiency Customer Service Plan non-English speakers may call the Bureau contact listed below and request language assistance services, such as an interpreter, so they can learn more about the State of New Mexico IUP.

DWB Employee	Language(s) Spoken	Phone Number	Email Address	Office Location
Pedro Archuleta	Spanish	505-372-8168	pedro.archuleta@env.nm.gov	Santa Fe
Maria Medina	Spanish	505-629-7223	maria.medina@env.nm.gov	Santa Fe
Diana Aranda	Spanish	505-372-8166	Diana.aranda@env.nm.gov	Albuquerque
Antonio Romero	Spanish	505-490-3951	Antonio.romero@env.nm.gov	Las Cruces
Melanie Delgado	Spanish	505-670-5897	Melanie.delgado@env.nm.gov	Espanola

B. Department Websites

New Mexico Environment Department - <https://www.env.nm.gov/>

Drinking Water Bureau - https://www.env.nm.gov/drinking_water/

Funding Opportunities - <https://www.env.nm.gov/funding-opportunities/>

Public Comment Portal - <https://nmed.commentinput.com/comment/search>

C. Location of Intended Use Plan and Project Priority List for Review

The Bureau and its partner, the New Mexico Finance Authority (NMFA), maintain website locations for the Intended Use Plan. These websites will be kept up to date and contain information about the DWSRF program and important documents.

New Mexico Environment Department Funding Opportunities:

<https://www.env.nm.gov/funding-opportunities/>

New Mexico Finance Authority – Drinking Water State Revolving Loan Fund:

<https://www.nmfinance.com/water-project-fund/drinking-water-state-revolving-loan-fund/>

III. Regulatory Framework

The 1996 amendments to the Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA) created a public involvement requirement that applies to the DWSRF program. Specifically, the DWSRF IUP requirements as part of the capitalization grant application and the “meaningful public review and comment” requirement are detailed in 40 CFR 35.3555.

Through the enactment of the Drinking Water State Revolving Loan Fund Act (Fund Act), Chapter 6, Article 21A, NMSA 1978, as amended, the New Mexico Legislature created a revolving loan fund (Fund). The purpose of the Fund Act “is to provide local authorities in New Mexico with low-cost financial assistance in the construction and rehabilitation of necessary drinking water facilities through the creation of a self-sustaining revolving loan program so as to improve and protect drinking water quality and public health” §6- 21A-2 NMSA (2017).

The Fund is administered by the New Mexico Finance Authority (NMFA) in cooperation with the New Mexico Environment Department Drinking Water Bureau (NMED-DWB). NMFA is the State's grantee for Capitalization Grants allotted to the State, and it administers the Drinking Water State Revolving Loan Fund (DWSRLF) which consists of the annual Capitalization Grant from the EPA, and the 20% State Match required by the SDWA. The amount of the annual Capitalization Grant is determined by Congress and administered by the EPA. The SDWA allows each state the discretion to utilize up to 31% of each annual DWSRF Capitalization Grant to fund four different Set-Aside categories, with the remainder of the Capitalization Grant directed to the state's loan funds:

1. Administration and Technical Assistance (up to 4%).
2. Small System Technical Assistance (up to 2%).
3. State Program Management (up to 10%); and
4. Local Assistance and Other State Programs (up to 15%).

The duties and responsibilities of the NMFA and the DWB are described in a Memorandum of Understanding in carrying out the provisions of the Fund Act and in monitoring construction projects receiving financial assistance. The NMFA, as grantee, is responsible for the administration of DWSRLF financing and related functions funded by the Administration Set-Aside of the Capitalization Grant. NMED-DWB, as the State's drinking water regulatory agency, is responsible for the oversight and implementation of the Small Systems Technical Assistance, State Program Management, and Local Assistance Set-Asides.

Each state fiscal year (SFY) as part of the capitalization grant application, New Mexico prepares a DWSRF Intended Use Plan to describe how it proposes to use the DWSRF to meet the objectives of the SDWA and the New Mexico DWSRLF Act. This IUP is the central component of the State's Capitalization Grant application to the EPA. The IUP communicates the plans to stakeholders and covers the state fiscal year from July 1 – June 30. This document describes the short- and long-term goals of the program, the priority setting process used to rank projects on the Fundable Priority List, and it describes how the State will use the set-asides to support the program.

IV. Location and Demographics

The IUP is a statewide document, and thus contains the proposed projects and program goals for the entire state.

A. Demographic Summary – 2024 Update

Using U.S. Census Quick Facts for the State of New Mexico for July 2023, New Mexico has an estimated population of 2,114,371 where 50.2% identify as Hispanic or Latino (which may be of any race) and 11.2% identify exclusively as American Indian. For the rest of the United States 19.1% identify as Hispanic or Latino and 1.3% identify exclusively as American Indian. The percent of persons over 5 years of age that communicate in a language other than English (non-English) at home is 30.9%, compared to 22.0% for the United States. Census data of Detailed Languages Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English for the Population 5 Years and Over: 2018-2022 estimates 24.8% of this population speaks Spanish in the home. The 5-year (2018-2022) median household income in 2022 dollars for New Mexico is \$58,722, compared to the national figure of \$75,149, with 17.6% of New Mexico's population living in poverty. See Appendix A for U.S. Census Quick Facts supporting data and Appendix B for Language Spoken at Home supporting data.

These results indicate for the State of New Mexico, the percentage of Spanish speaking communication is considerable (i.e., substantially greater than the national percentage) and there are demographic factors such as low-income and minority communities, that may impact public participation. Therefore, the Bureau will provide notification in Spanish and in English to announce the invitation

for the public to review and make comment on the DWSRLF IUP.

V. Public Participation & Outreach Activities

The public may ask questions about the IUP at any time. Interested community members do not need to wait for a formal public comment period to contact the Bureau. However, the Bureau emphasizes that to be included in the official record, comments solicited by public notices about the IUP must be submitted during the noticed comment periods, and in accordance with the public notice.

To ensure the public has an opportunity to review and provide input on the DWSRF IUP, the draft document will be made available to the public through public notice and notifications by email and posting on the NMED website. The Bureau encourages comments to be submitted through the new NMED Public Comment Portal found on the NMED website at the link below.

- GovDelivery Listserv notification: includes all water system contact addresses.
- Funding Opportunities - <https://www.env.nm.gov/funding-opportunities/>
- Public Comment Portal - <https://nmed.commentinput.com/comment/search>
- NMED Events Calendar - <https://www.env.nm.gov/events-calendar/>
- New Mexico Finance Authority - <https://www.nmfinance.com/water-project-fund/drinking-water-state-revolving-loan-fund/>

Drinking Water State Revolving Fund – State Fiscal Year 2025 Intended Use Plan (IUP)

Activity	Dates
Public Notice for Draft SFY25 DWSRF IUP – websites, listserv email, social media	May 30, 2024
Public Comment Period for Draft SFY25 DWSRF IUP	30 Days May 30, 2024- June 30, 2024
Public comments addressed in document and final FY25 IUP sent to EPA for approval	By July 31

The public comment period will be open for 30 days. A summary of the comments received and the DWB response will be included as an Appendix in the final version of the IUP, which will be posted on both agency’s websites once complete and approved by EPA.

Specific outreach activities related to the draft DWSRF IUP include:

- Maintaining specific DWB and NMFA web pages with attachments and links to all pertinent documents
- Developing a public notice announcing the opening of the 30-day public comment period in both English and Spanish
- Posting this notice to the DWB website. The notice will be posted on the Department’s Public Calendar
- Emailing this public notice to DWB's DWSRF email list through the GovDelivery e-mail delivery service (over 1,500 email addresses as of May 2020),
- Posting a notice of the 30-day public comment period on department social media

A. Postal Mailing or E-Mailing of Notices to Persons on the

Drinking Water Bureau's Email List

DWB maintains an extensive email list (over 1,500 email addresses as of May 2020) that includes individuals interested in funding information, water system board members and administrative contacts from the SDWIS database for community public water systems that are eligible for the DWSRF program.

Interested persons providing both an address and email may receive physical mail upon request and an email. Additional individuals, organizations, and other interested parties are added to the email list as requested.

B. Email Updates

The Bureau regularly maintains contact information which is updated or supplemented if additional information is found, or existing information has changed.

C. Public Meeting Notices, Public Comment Notices, and Other Notices

Based on the Bureau's evaluation of the community needs, public notices will be translated into Spanish. In addition, the Bureau post notices on the several Department webpages:

Public Notices: <https://www.env.nm.gov/public-notices/>

Events Calendar: <https://www.env.nm.gov/events-calendar/>

D. Informational Pamphlets

The Bureau has developed informational pamphlets for the DWSRF loan program that briefly explains the program and who is eligible for funding and what the interest rates and contact persons are. The Bureau may determine whether they will be available in languages other than English, online (e.g., Bureau website) and in print (hardcopy) at the information repositories listed in this PIP. They may also be distributed via email to interested organizations and individuals, including those who sign up for email notices through the website.

E. Public Comment Period for 2024

The 30-day public comment period on the draft 2024 DWSRF IUP is planned to start May 30, 2024, and end June 30, 2024, at midnight.

F. Other Outreach

Other means of outreach such as flyers announcing public comment periods may be posted in locations throughout the community (e.g., local businesses, schools, libraries) and on the Department's website, at the Bureau's discretion after consideration of public interest and input.

G. Information Repositories

Copies of the draft DWSRF IUP may be obtained from the Bureau's website at:

New Mexico Environment Department Funding Opportunities:

<https://www.env.nm.gov/funding-opportunities/>

New Mexico Finance Authority – Drinking Water State Revolving Loan Fund:

<https://www.nmfinance.com/water-project-fund/drinking-water-state-revolving-loan-fund/>

The following is a list of locations where hard copies of relevant documents will be available:

None identified at this time.

H. IUP Final Submission and Approval including Responses to Comments

To address stakeholder and community members submitted comments, the Drinking Water Bureau will prepare the final DWSRF IUP to include an appendix with a summary of the public comments received and the bureau response to any comments received following the close of the public comment period. The state is required to submit the final DWSRF IUP to EPA Region 6 for review and approval. The final draft IUP and all appendices will be available to the NMED and NMFA websites, or upon request. The Bureau will also send a copy of responses to comments directly to the commenter.

APPENDIX A: U.S. Census Quick Facts Data Tables

Retrieved April 2024

QuickFacts provides statistics for all states and counties. Also for cities and towns with a population of 5,000 or more.		
	New Mexico	United States
All Topics		
Population estimates, July 1, 2023, (V2023)	2,114,371	334,914,895
Population		
Population estimates, July 1, 2023, (V2023)	2,114,371	334,914,895
Population Estimates, July 1, 2022, (V2022)	2,113,476	333,271,411
Population estimates base, April 1, 2020, (V2023)	2,117,525	331,464,948
Population estimates base, April 1, 2020, (V2022)	2,117,525	331,464,948
Population, percent change - April 1, 2020 (estimates base) to July 1, 2023, (V2023)	-0.10%	1.00%
Population, percent change - April 1, 2020 (estimates base) to July 1, 2022, (V2022)	-0.20%	0.50%
Population, Census, April 1, 2020	2,117,522	331,449,281
Population, Census, April 1, 2010	2,059,179	308,745,538
Age and Sex		
Persons under 5 years, percent	5.20%	5.60%
Persons under 18 years, percent	21.70%	21.70%
Persons 65 years and over, percent	19.10%	17.30%
Female persons, percent	50.20%	50.40%
Race and Hispanic Origin		
White alone, percent	81.10%	75.50%
Black or African American alone, percent (a)	2.70%	13.60%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone, percent (a)	11.20%	1.30%
Asian alone, percent (a)	2.00%	6.30%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, percent (a)	0.20%	0.30%
Two or More Races, percent	2.80%	3.00%
Hispanic or Latino, percent (b)	50.20%	19.10%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino, percent	35.70%	58.90%
Population Characteristics		
Veterans, 2018-2022	136,662	17,038,807
Foreign born persons, percent, 2018-2022	9.20%	13.70%
Housing		
Housing units, July 1, 2022, (V2022)	956,778	143,786,655
Owner-occupied housing unit rate, 2018-2022	68.70%	64.80%
Median value of owner-occupied housing units, 2018-2022	\$216,000	\$281,900
Median selected monthly owner costs -with a mortgage, 2018-2022	\$1,457	\$1,828
Median selected monthly owner costs -without a mortgage, 2018-2022	\$413	\$584
Median gross rent, 2018-2022	\$966	\$1,268
Building permits, 2022	88,381	1,665,088
Families & Living Arrangements		
Households, 2018-2022	812,852	125,736,353
Persons per household, 2018-2022	2.55	2.57
Living in same house 1 year ago, percent of persons age 1 year+, 2018-2022	87.50%	86.90%
Language other than English spoken at home, percent of persons age 5 years+, 2018-2022	32.60%	21.70%
Computer and Internet Use		
Households with a computer, percent, 2018-2022	91.00%	94.00%
Households with a broadband Internet subscription, percent, 2018-2022	81.70%	88.30%
Education		
High school graduate or higher, percent of persons age 25 years+, 2018-2022	87.10%	89.10%
Bachelor's degree or higher, percent of persons age 25 years+, 2018-2022	29.10%	34.30%
Health		
With a disability, under age 65 years, percent, 2018-2022	11.40%	8.90%
Persons without health insurance, under age 65 years, percent	10.00%	9.30%
Economy		
In civilian labor force, total, percent of population age 16 years+, 2018-2022	56.80%	63.00%
In civilian labor force, female, percent of population age 16 years+, 2018-2022	53.20%	58.50%
Total accommodation and food services sales, 2017 (\$1,000) (c)	5,526,025	938,237,077
Total health care and social assistance receipts/revenue, 2017 (\$1,000) (c)	13,602,375	2,527,903,275
Total transportation and warehousing receipts/revenue, 2017 (\$1,000) ©	2,816,277	895,225,411
Total retail sales, 2017 (\$1,000) (c)	26,404,284	4,949,601,481

Transportation		
Mean travel time to work (minutes), workers age 16 years+, 2018-2022	23.1	26.7
Income & Poverty		
Median household income (in 2022 dollars), 2018-2022	\$58,722	\$75,149
Per capita income in past 12 months (in 2022 dollars), 2018-2022	\$32,667	\$41,261
Persons in poverty, percent	17.60%	11.50%
BUSINESSES		
Total employer establishments, 2021	43,953	8,148,606
Total employment, 2021	606,085	128,346,299
Total annual payroll, 2021 (\$1,000)	29,775,953	8,278,573,947
Total employment, percent change, 2020-2021	-7.00%	-4.30%
Total nonemployer establishments, 2021	133,350	28,477,518
All employer firms, Reference year 2017	32,562	5,744,643
Men-owned employer firms, Reference year 2017	16,309	3,480,438
Women-owned employer firms, Reference year 2017	6,651	1,134,549
Minority-owned employer firms, Reference year 2017	7,437	1,014,958
Nonminority-owned employer firms, Reference year 2017	20,591	4,371,152
Veteran-owned employer firms, Reference year 2017	2,445	351,237
Nonveteran-owned employer firms, Reference year 2017	25,733	4,968,606
GEOGRAPHY		
Population per square mile, 2020	17.5	93.8
Population per square mile, 2010	17	87.4
Land area in square miles, 2020	121,312.75	3,533,038.28
Land area in square miles, 2010	121,298.15	3,531,905.43
FIPS Code	35	1

Appendix B: US Census – Language Spoken at Home

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2022 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

<https://data.census.gov/table?q=languages&g=040XX00US35>

	New Mexico											
	Total		Percent		Percent of specified language speakers							
					Speak English only or speak English "very well"		Percent speak English only or speak English "very well"		Speak English less than "very well"		Percent speak English less than "very well"	
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	2,008,350	±2,120	(X)	(X)	1,822,323	±9,027	90.7%	±0.5	186,027	±9,479	9.3%	±0.5
Speak only English	1,386,902	±14,720	69.1%	±0.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	621,448	±15,261	30.9%	±0.8	435,421	±12,593	70.1%	±1.3	186,027	±9,479	29.9%	±1.3
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH												
Spanish	497,719	±15,141	24.8%	±0.7	343,056	±11,930	68.9%	±1.5	154,663	±9,274	31.1%	±1.5
5 to 17 years old	74,564	±6,534	3.7%	±0.3	55,914	±5,370	75.0%	±4.3	18,650	±3,786	25.0%	±4.3
18 to 64 years old	320,330	±10,114	15.9%	±0.5	215,275	±8,973	67.2%	±2.0	105,055	±7,253	32.8%	±2.0
65 years old and over	102,825	±2,996	5.1%	±0.1	71,867	±3,558	69.9%	±2.9	30,958	±3,127	30.1%	±2.9
Other Indo-European languages	22,611	±3,311	1.1%	±0.2	17,477	±2,651	77.3%	±5.9	5,134	±1,654	22.7%	±5.9
5 to 17 years old	1,874	±766	0.1%	±0.1	1,536	±630	82.0%	±13.6	338	±309	18.0%	±13.6
18 to 64 years old	15,999	±2,576	0.8%	±0.1	12,418	±2,166	77.6%	±7.7	3,581	±1,436	22.4%	±7.7
65 years old and over	4,738	±1,082	0.2%	±0.1	3,523	±778	74.4%	±11.6	1,215	±701	25.6%	±11.6
Asian and Pacific Island languages	20,806	±3,055	1.0%	±0.2	14,708	±2,352	70.7%	±5.9	6,098	±1,591	29.3%	±5.9
5 to 17 years old	1,759	±727	0.1%	±0.1	1,534	±703	87.2%	±10.7	225	±184	12.8%	±10.7
18 to 64 years old	16,278	±2,626	0.8%	±0.1	11,451	±2,015	70.3%	±6.4	4,827	±1,365	29.7%	±6.4
65 years old and over	2,769	±975	0.1%	±0.1	1,723	±931	62.2%	±19.2	1,046	±502	37.8%	±19.2
Other languages	80,312	±4,954	4.0%	±0.2	60,180	±4,484	74.9%	±2.4	20,132	±2,139	25.1%	±2.4
5 to 17 years old	7,103	±1,640	0.4%	±0.1	5,578	±1,544	78.5%	±7.0	1,525	±484	21.5%	±7.0
18 to 64 years old	56,111	±3,972	2.8%	±0.2	44,033	±3,388	78.5%	±2.7	12,078	±1,799	21.5%	±2.7
65 years old and over	17,098	±975	0.9%	±0.1	10,569	±1,159	61.8%	±5.1	6,529	±874	38.2%	±5.1
CITIZENS 18 YEARS AND OVER												
All citizens 18 years old and over	1,553,783	±8,196	(X)	(X)	1,450,107	±9,275	93.3%	±0.4	103,676	±6,844	6.7%	±0.4
Speak only English	1,108,889	±11,579	71.4%	±0.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	444,894	±11,177	28.6%	±0.7	341,218	±10,443	76.7%	±1.4	103,676	±6,844	23.3%	±1.4
Spanish	346,080	±10,223	22.3%	±0.6	266,464	±9,305	77.0%	±1.7	79,616	±6,575	23.0%	±1.7
Other languages	98,814	±4,596	6.4%	±0.3	74,754	±4,362	75.7%	±2.2	24,060	±2,283	24.3%	±2.2

	United States											
	Total		Percent		Percent of specified language speakers							
					Speak English only or speak English "very well"		Percent speak English only or speak English "very well"		Speak English less than "very well"		Percent speak English less than "very well"	
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	314,929,363	±18,306	(X)	(X)	288,408,414	±142,097	91.6%	±0.1	26,520,949	±137,655	8.4%	±0.1
Speak only English	245,687,577	±202,380	78.0%	±0.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	69,241,786	±198,520	22.0%	±0.1	42,720,837	±136,876	61.7%	±0.1	26,520,949	±137,655	38.3%	±0.1
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH												
Spanish	42,032,538	±138,905	13.3%	±0.1	25,274,672	±105,652	60.1%	±0.2	16,757,866	±107,271	39.9%	±0.2
5 to 17 years old	7,972,525	±58,719	2.5%	±0.1	6,182,632	±55,304	77.5%	±0.4	1,789,893	±34,819	22.5%	±0.4
18 to 64 years old	29,658,708	±91,599	9.4%	±0.1	17,242,859	±75,936	58.1%	±0.2	12,415,849	±82,734	41.9%	±0.2
65 years old and over	4,401,305	±20,680	1.4%	±0.1	1,849,181	±21,814	42.0%	±0.4	2,552,124	±22,877	58.0%	±0.4
Other Indo-European languages	12,081,930	±110,085	3.8%	±0.1	8,370,190	±79,541	69.3%	±0.4	3,711,740	±59,723	30.7%	±0.4
5 to 17 years old	1,680,851	±31,839	0.5%	±0.1	1,296,794	±26,280	77.2%	±0.8	384,057	±16,447	22.8%	±0.8
18 to 64 years old	8,269,060	±79,343	2.6%	±0.1	5,909,913	±59,999	71.5%	±0.4	2,359,147	±42,495	28.5%	±0.4
65 years old and over	2,132,019	±28,907	0.7%	±0.1	1,163,483	±20,012	54.6%	±0.7	968,536	±22,018	45.4%	±0.7
Asian and Pacific Island languages	11,209,181	±61,375	3.6%	±0.1	6,308,328	±47,807	56.3%	±0.3	4,900,853	±47,170	43.7%	±0.3
5 to 17 years old	1,255,736	±22,321	0.4%	±0.1	959,486	±17,997	76.4%	±0.8	296,250	±12,223	23.6%	±0.8
18 to 64 years old	7,952,117	±46,959	2.5%	±0.1	4,699,794	±38,480	59.1%	±0.4	3,252,323	±36,839	40.9%	±0.4
65 years old and over	2,001,328	±17,846	0.6%	±0.1	649,048	±11,830	32.4%	±0.6	1,352,280	±19,229	67.6%	±0.6
Other languages	3,918,137	±64,045	1.2%	±0.1	2,767,647	±51,854	70.6%	±0.7	1,150,490	±32,105	29.4%	±0.7
5 to 17 years old	662,489	±24,487	0.2%	±0.1	537,388	±22,891	81.1%	±1.3	125,101	±9,414	18.9%	±1.3
18 to 64 years old	2,850,653	±48,516	0.9%	±0.1	1,995,758	±39,711	70.0%	±0.8	854,895	±26,631	30.0%	±0.8
65 years old and over	404,995	±12,041	0.1%	±0.1	234,501	±8,359	57.9%	±1.4	170,494	±7,923	42.1%	±1.4
CITIZENS 18 YEARS AND OVER												
All citizens 18 years old and over	241,228,116	±145,305	(X)	(X)	228,720,747	±154,050	94.8%	±0.1	12,507,369	±61,309	5.2%	±0.1
Speak only English	200,847,304	±166,510	83.3%	±0.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	40,380,812	±108,738	16.7%	±0.1	27,873,443	±94,876	69.0%	±0.1	12,507,369	±61,309	31.0%	±0.1
Spanish	23,525,921	±88,997	9.8%	±0.1	16,650,062	±76,823	70.8%	±0.2	6,875,859	±52,192	29.2%	±0.2
Other languages	16,854,891	±81,310	7.0%	±0.1	11,223,381	±69,114	66.6%	±0.2	5,631,510	±47,117	33.4%	±0.2