



NEW MEXICO ENVIRONMENT DEPARTMENT
Surface Water Quality Bureau

Limited English Proficiency (LEP) Analysis
Notice of Public Rulemaking Hearing
Proposed Surface Water State Permitting Program
Water Quality Control Commission
Docketed Matter WQCC 25-74(R)
Proposed Amendments to 20.6.2 NMAC and
Proposed New Rule 20.6.5 NMAC

March 2026

APPROVAL PAGE

Kate Lacey Younge, Manager on Duty for Shelly Lemon
Chief, Surface Water Quality Bureau

Date

**Limited English Proficiency (LEP) Analysis for the
Notice of Public Rulemaking Hearing
Proposed Surface Water State Permitting Program
Water Quality Control Commission Docketed Matter WQCC 25-74(R)
Proposed Amendments to 20.6.2 NMAC and Proposed New Rule 20.6.5 NMAC**

The purpose of this analysis is to determine the extent to which LEP services are necessary and is based on relevant information for the following four factors defined by Department policy:

- Factor 1: The Number and Proportion of LEP Individuals Eligible to be Served or Likely to be Encountered in the Community of Concern.
- Factor 2: The Frequency with Which LEP Individuals Come in Contact with the Program.
- Factor 3: The Nature and Importance of the Activity or Service Provided by the Program.
- Factor 4: The Resources Available to NMED and the Associated Costs.

1. Number and proportion of LEP persons estimated to be served or encountered in the community of concern.

Demographic indicators were obtained from the U.S. Census Bureau 2020-2024 American Community Survey (ACS) data, available at <https://www.census.gov/acs/www/data/data-tables-and-tools/data-profiles/>. The 2020-2024, 5-year report, ACS data profile for the state of New Mexico was used for the analysis. The U.S. Census Bureau collects data through the ACS provide quantitative information regarding various demographic indicators and to assess language characteristics within a geographic area. These data identify a person's ability to speak English "very well" or "less than very well" and the language predominately spoken at home for those populations age 5 and older. The U.S. Census Bureau 2020-2024 ACS data provided quantitative information regarding LEP populations for this analysis.

Summary of Site-Specific Inputs

- Area of Concern = State of New Mexico

The 2020-2024 5-Year Report ACS Report indicates that the total population of New Mexico is 2,120,246 (Table DP05). Of that, 31.34% percent of the population age 5 and older, or 629,876 individuals, speaks a language other than English at home (Table B16001). Of these individuals, approximately 28.67% percent, or 180,595 individuals, speak English "less than very well" (Table B16001). The ACS New Mexico data reports 35,141 linguistically isolated households that speak Spanish; 1,449 linguistically isolated households that speak other Indo-European languages; 1,077 linguistically isolated households that speak Asian and Pacific Island languages; and 5,927 linguistically isolated households that speak other languages (Table P020).

There are 180,595 non-English speakers in reported in New Mexico (Table B16001). Other languages spoken include 3,704 persons who speak French; 216 persons who speak Haitian; 1,308 persons who speak Italian; 979 persons who speak Portuguese; 5,557 persons who

speak German; 1,077 persons who speak Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch or other West Germanic languages; 547 persons who speak Greek; 1,062 persons who speak Russian, 580 persons who speak Polish, 564 persons who speak Serbo-Croatian, 687 persons who speak Slavic languages, 11 persons who speak Armenian; 1,340 persons who speak Persian; 681 persons who speak Gujarati; 1,169 persons who speak Hindi; 459 persons who speak Urdu; 196 persons who speak Punjabi; 759 persons who speak Bengali; 1,201 persons who speak Nepali, Marathi, or other Indic languages; 696 persons who speak other Indo-European languages; 567 persons who speak Telugu; 430 persons who speak Tamil; 562 persons who speak Malayalam, Kannada, or other Dravidian languages; 4,440 persons who speak Chinese; 1,275 persons who speak Japanese; 2,138 persons who speak Korean, 109 persons who speak Hmong; 4,420 persons who speak Vietnamese; 71 persons who speak Khmer; 496 persons who speak Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai languages; 486 persons who speak other Asian languages; 6,185 persons speak Tagalog; 910 who speak Ilocano, Samoan, Hawaiian, or other Austronesian languages; 2,995 persons who speak Arabic, 285 persons who speak Hebrew; 155 persons who speak Amharic, Somali, or other Afro-Asiatic languages; 1,459 persons who speak Yoruba, Twi, Igbo, or other West African languages; 1,437 persons who speak the Swahili and other Central, Eastern, and southern African languages; 57,560 persons who speak Navajo; 29,098 persons who speak other Native American languages; and 5,054 persons speak other non-specified languages. (Table B16001)

The Bureau reviewed the administrative record and found that, historically, there has been LEP participation regarding Notice of Public Rulemaking Hearings for the Water Quality Control Commission. There is no record of individuals needing specific accessibility accommodations.

2. The frequency with which LEP individuals might come in contact with the program.

There are several potential areas where the Surface Water Quality Bureau (Bureau) may interact with LEP individuals. The Bureau monitors and samples surface water quality throughout the state on a rotating basis; certifies NPDES permits for point source dischargers, conducts compliance evaluation inspections for regulated facilities, and responds to citizen complaints; collaborates with other agencies, municipalities, and stakeholders on restoration projects through the Nonpoint Source Program, the Wetlands Program and the River Stewardship Program; and certifies Clean Water Act Section 404 permits for dredge and fill activities. Oftentimes, when staff are in the field, they interact with landowners, anglers, boaters, or just curious individuals to either gain access to a sampling location, assist with or oversee a restoration project, or describe what we are doing and why we are doing it, and answer general questions. However, these interactions are rare, if ever, with LEP individuals.

An identifier of “**occasional**” is being assigned because, although the actual interaction with LEP individuals is infrequent, there is potential given the demographics of the state and the connection that the people of New Mexico have with surface water.

3. The nature and importance of the activity or service provided by the subject material of the program.

Many LEP persons in New Mexico depend on surface waters of the state for not only recreational opportunities but also for their water supply. New Mexico has a rich and well-established history of acequias for agricultural and domestic uses. Tribal communities use surface waters for a variety of ceremonies and rituals. The connection to surface water is strong throughout New Mexico.

It is the objective of the federal Clean Water Act (CWA) to restore and maintain the chemical, physical, and biological integrity of the nation's waters, including those in New Mexico. New Mexico relies on federal CWA permits to control the discharge of pollutants into its surface waters. Recent federal rulemakings, Supreme Court decisions, and Executive Orders have scaled back federal jurisdiction, leaving many surface waters of New Mexico at risk of contamination and degradation.

To protect state waters, New Mexico is developing a state permitting program pursuant to the statutory updates to the New Mexico Water Quality Act (NMSA 1978, §§ 74-6-1 through -17) and the creation of the New Mexico Pollutant Discharge Elimination System Act (NMSA 1978, §§ 74-6C-1 through -11) New Mexico Pollutant Discharge Elimination System Act (NMPDES Act) during the 2025 Regular Session of the New Mexico Legislature, to ensure clean water for drinking, recreational, agricultural, cultural, and other uses. In the public review drafts, NMED proposes two (2) program components:

1. Regulations that allow NMED to implement the federal National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) program in New Mexico, which regulates the discharge of pollutants into waters of the United States protected under the federal Clean Water Act, in a proposed new rule 20.6.5 NMAC *New Mexico Pollutant Discharge Elimination System*; and
2. Regulations that create a new State permitting program to regulate the discharge of pollutants, including dredged and fill materials, into surface waters of the state under the authority of the New Mexico Water Quality Act, in amendments to 20.6.2 NMAC *Ground and Surface Water Protection*.

The program will not apply to discharges to tribal waters, but NMED will be responsive to tribal concerns and ensure that permitted discharges do not adversely affect tribal water quality programs.

As required in the state's approved Water Quality Management Plan/Continuing Planning Process, available at <https://www.env.nm.gov/surface-water-quality/wqmp-cpp/>, any new surface water quality standards or requirements or revisions to existing surface water quality standards or requirements proposed by NMED or a third party, including those being proposed in the amendments to 20.6.2 NMAC and the creation of 20.6.5 NMAC, must include a minimum 60-day public comment period prior to the New Mexico Water Quality

Control Commission (WQCC) hearing. Proposed new rules and amendments to existing rules approved by the WQCC are then provided to the United States Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA) for review and approval.

20.6.2 NMAC *Ground and Surface Water Protection* and 20.6.5 NMAC *New Mexico Pollutant Discharge Elimination System* are important documents because they have both direct as well as indirect impacts to individuals throughout the State as well as the environment.

3. The resources available to NMED and the associated costs.

The Bureau will provide language assistance free of charge. From the Bureau's assessment, there are adequate resources available within the Department to address LEP requirements. NMED has a certified translator who can translate public notices and vital documents for the Department. If it is discovered that additional LEP services are needed, the Bureau may also contract with a translator/interpreter to communicate with those LEP individuals. Other expanded outreach activities that may be utilized, as identified and necessary, include:

- posting translated materials and information on the Bureau's website;
- contracting with a telephone interpreter service to facilitate phone interpretations with LEP individuals;
- airing announcements in Spanish or other languages as deemed appropriate on local radio stations;
- printing translated materials on postcards that are distributed to the affected community; and,
- working with community leaders (tribal chapter houses, church leaders, community centers, libraries, etc.) to disseminate the information to the affected population.

LEP Plan for Notice of Public Rulemaking Hearing, Proposed Surface Water State Permitting Program, Water Quality Control Commission Docketed Matter WQCC 25-04 (R) Proposed Amendments to 20.6.2 NMAC and 20.6.5 NMAC

Policy Overview

This LEP Four Factor Analysis has been prepared in accordance with the New Mexico Environment Department (NMED) Limited English Proficiency Accessibility and Outreach Policy 07-11 and NMED Public Participation Policy 07-13 by NMED's Surface Water Quality Bureau (SWQB or Bureau), Point Source Regulation Section (PSRS).

The Water Quality Control Commission (WQCC) and NMED will announce the public notice of rulemaking and the WQCC public comment period for the proposed Surface Water State Permitting Program on the WQCC Docketed matters webpage at <https://www.env.nm.gov/opf/docketed-matters/>, NMED Public Notice webpage at <https://www.env.nm.gov/public-notices/>, the NMED Events Calendar at <https://www.env.nm.gov/events-calendar/>, the NMED Public Comment Portal at <https://nmed.commentinput.com/>, and the Surface Water State Permit Program website at <https://www.env.nm.gov/surface-water-quality/amendments-to-20-6-2-nmac-and-proposed-new-rule-20-6-5-nmac-review/>. The WQCC and NMED will also send the public notice of rulemaking hearing of the draft rules and amendments to the WQCC's and Bureau's email listservs.

Determination

The State of New Mexico has a total population of 2,120,246. Of that, 31.34 % (629,876 individuals) speaks a language other than English at home, with approximately 28.67 % of those individuals (180,595 persons) speaking English "less than very well." Furthermore, New Mexico reports 283,630 linguistically isolated households with 79.59% of the linguistically isolated households speaking Spanish.

Based on a balanced evaluation of the four factors described above, the assessment indicates that additional language assistance (interpretation or translation services) or outreach is needed for this activity. Outreach materials will include information on how LEP person or persons with disabilities can obtain assistance. The Bureau has determined that there are adequate resources available within the Department to provide LEP services, if requested or determined necessary. (See SWQB SOP 1.5 – Providing Language Access Services.)

Final Actions

- The WQCC and Bureau will send a notice in English and Spanish to the WQCC and Bureau's email listservs announcing the WQCC notice of rulemaking hearing and public comment period for the New Mexico Surface Water Quality State Permitting Program.

- The Bureau will publish public notices for the New Mexico Surface Water Quality State Permitting Program hearing in the New Mexico Register and (at a minimum) in the Albuquerque Journal, Santa Fe New Mexican, and Las Cruces Sun newspapers.
- The Bureau website will contain notification the public notice of rulemaking and WQCC public comment period for the New Mexico Surface Water Quality State Permitting Program in both English and Spanish.
- If LEP individuals contact the Bureau to request information about NMED programs or the in New Mexico Surface Water Quality State Permitting Program, Bureau staff will work to provide language assistance, either through immediately available staff or through contracted translation or interpretation services. If individuals with accessibility needs contact the Bureau, Bureau staff will work with the Department's Office of General Counsel to address the request.
- If an LEP individual provides written comment during the WQCC public comment period for consideration, the Bureau or WQCC administrator will communicate the response to the LEP individual in their preferred language.

Language Spoken at Home by Ability to Speak English for the Population 5 Years and Over		United States[®] Census Bureau
Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.		
DATA NOTES		
TABLE ID:	B16001	
SURVEY/PROGRAM:	American Community Survey	
VINTAGE:	2024	
DATASET:	ACSDT5Y2024	
PRODUCT:	ACS 5-Year Estimates Detailed Tables	
UNIVERSE:	Population 5 years and over	
MLA:	U.S. Census Bureau. "Language Spoken at Home by Ability to Speak English for the Population 5 Years and Over." American Community Survey, ACS 5-Year Estimates Detailed Tables, Table B16001, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDT5Y2024.B16001?q=B16001:+Language+Spoken+at+Home+by+Ability+to+Speak+English+for+the+Population+5+Years+and+Over&g=040XX00US35 . Accessed on 10 Feb 2026.	
FTP URL:	None	
API URL:	https://api.census.gov/data/2024/acs/acs5	
USER SELECTIONS		
TABLES	B16001	
GEOS	New Mexico	
EXCLUDED COLUMNS		
	None	
APPLIED FILTERS		
	None	
APPLIED SORTS		
	None	
PIVOT & GROUPING		
PIVOT COLUMNS	None	
PIVOT MODE	Off	

Table: ACSDT5Y2024.B16001

ROW GROUPS	None
VALUE COLUMNS	None
WEB ADDRESS	https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDT5Y2024.B16001?q=B16001:+Language+Spoken+at+Home+by+Ability+to+Speak+English+for+the+Population+5+Years+and+Over&g=040XX00US35
TABLE NOTES	
Key Table Information	
Table Title	Language Spoken at Home by Ability to Speak English for the Population 5 Years and Over
Table ID	ACSDT5Y2024.B16001
Survey/Program	American Community Survey
Year	2024
Dataset	ACS 5-Year Estimates Detailed Tables
Source	U.S. Census Bureau, 2024 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates
Dataset Universe	The dataset universe of the American Community Survey (ACS) is the U.S. resident population and housing. For more information about ACS residence rules, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report. Note that each table describes the specific universe of interest for that set of estimates.
Methodology	
Unit(s) of Observation	American Community Survey (ACS) data are collected from individuals living in housing units and group quarters, and about housing units whether occupied or vacant. For more information about ACS sampling and data collection, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report.
Geography Coverage	ACS data generally reflect the geographic boundaries of legal and statistical areas as of January 1 of the estimate year. For more information, see Geography Boundaries by Year . Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on 2020 Census data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.
Sampling	The ACS consists of two separate samples: housing unit addresses and group quarters facilities. Independent housing unit address samples are selected for each county or county-equivalent in the U.S. and Puerto Rico, with sampling rates depending on a measure of size for the area. For more information on sampling in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.

Table: ACSDT5Y2024.B16001

<p>Confidentiality</p>	<p>The Census Bureau has modified or suppressed some estimates in ACS data products to protect respondents' confidentiality. Title 13 United States Code, Section 9, prohibits the Census Bureau from publishing results in which an individual's data can be identified. For more information on confidentiality protection in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.</p>
<p>Technical Documentation/Methodology</p>	<p>Information about the American Community Survey (ACS) can be found on the ACS website. Supporting documentation including code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing, and a full list of ACS tables and table shells (without estimates) can be found on the Technical Documentation section of the ACS website.</p> <p>Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.</p> <p>Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.</p> <p>Users must consider potential differences in geographic boundaries, questionnaire content or coding, or other methodological issues when comparing ACS data from different years. Statistically significant differences shown in ACS Comparison Profiles, or in data users' own analysis, may be the result of these differences and thus might not necessarily reflect changes to the social, economic, housing, or demographic characteristics being compared. For more information, see Comparing ACS Data.</p>

Table: ACSDT5Y2024.B16001

Weights	<p>ACS estimates are obtained from a raking ratio estimation procedure that results in the assignment of two sets of weights: a weight to each sample person record and a weight to each sample housing unit record. Estimates of person characteristics are based on the person weight. Estimates of family, household, and housing unit characteristics are based on the housing unit weight. For any given geographic area, a characteristic total is estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons, households, families or housing units possessing the characteristic in the geographic area. For more information on weighting and estimation in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.</p> <p>Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, the decennial census is the official source of population totals for April 1st of each decennial year. In between censuses, the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units and the group quarters population for states and counties.</p>
Table Information	
API Information	<p>American Community Survey (ACS) data is available via API. For more information on available APIs, please see Census Developers page at API Information.</p>
Symbols	<p>Explanation of Symbols:- The estimate could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations. For a ratio of medians estimate, one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution. For a 5-year median estimate, the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.N The estimate or margin of error cannot be displayed because there were an insufficient number of sample cases in the selected geographic area. (X) The estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available.median- The median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "2,500-")median+ The median falls in the highest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "250,000+").** The margin of error could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations.*** The margin of error could not be computed because the median falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution.***** A margin of error is not appropriate because the corresponding estimate is controlled to an independent population or housing estimate. Effectively, the corresponding estimate has no sampling error and the margin of error may be treated as zero.</p>

Table: ACSDT5Y2024.B16001

<p>Data-Specific Notes</p>	<p>In 2016, changes were made to the languages and language categories presented in tables B16001, C16001, and B16002. For more information, visit the 2016 Language Data User note.</p> <p>Geographical restrictions have been applied to Table B16001 - Language Spoken at Home by Ability to Speak English for the Population 5 Years and Over for the 5-year data estimates. These restrictions are in place to protect data privacy for the speakers of smaller languages. Geographic areas published for the 5-year B16001 table include: Nation (010), States (040), Metropolitan Statistical Area-Metropolitan Divisions (314), Combined Statistical Areas (330), Congressional Districts (500), and Public Use Microdata Sample Areas (PUMAs) (795). For more information on these geographical delineations, visit the Metropolitan Statistical Area Reference Files. County and tract-level data are no longer available for table B16001; for specific language data for these smaller geographies, please use table C16001. Additional languages are also available in the Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS), at the State and Public Use Microdata Sample Area (PUMA) levels of geography.</p>
<p>Additional Information</p>	
<p>Contact Information</p>	<p>Contact the Census Bureau Customer Help Center at 1-800-923-8282 or submit a question at ask.census.gov.</p>
<p>Suggested Citation</p>	<p>U.S. Census Bureau. "Language Spoken at Home by Ability to Speak English for the Population 5 Years and Over" American Community Survey, ACS 5-Year Estimates Detailed Tables, Table B16001, 2024, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDT5Y2024.B16001?q=B16001: Accessed on February 10, 2026.</p>
<p>COLUMN NOTES</p>	<p>None</p>

Table: ACSDT5Y2024.B16001

	New Mexico	
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total:	2,009,638	±621
Speak only English	1,379,762	±7,498
Spanish:	491,462	±6,771
Speak English "very well"	347,033	±5,939
Speak English less than "very well"	144,429	±4,007
French (incl. Cajun):	3,704	±672
Speak English "very well"	3,198	±583
Speak English less than "very well"	506	±189
Haitian:	216	±159
Speak English "very well"	161	±142
Speak English less than "very well"	55	±51
Italian:	1,308	±312
Speak English "very well"	1,096	±287
Speak English less than "very well"	212	±132
Portuguese:	979	±281
Speak English "very well"	725	±215
Speak English less than "very well"	254	±162
German:	5,557	±916
Speak English "very well"	5,050	±864
Speak English less than "very well"	507	±173
Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch or other West Germanic languages:	1,077	±373
Speak English "very well"	1,069	±372

Table: ACSDT5Y2024.B16001

	New Mexico	
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error
Speak English less than "very well"	8	±10
Greek:	547	±320
Speak English "very well"	502	±319
Speak English less than "very well"	45	±39
Russian:	1,062	±316
Speak English "very well"	741	±263
Speak English less than "very well"	321	±145
Polish:	580	±209
Speak English "very well"	397	±138
Speak English less than "very well"	183	±125
Serbo-Croatian:	564	±394
Speak English "very well"	521	±387
Speak English less than "very well"	43	±46
Ukrainian or other Slavic languages:	687	±358
Speak English "very well"	630	±338
Speak English less than "very well"	57	±50
Armenian:	11	±15
Speak English "very well"	11	±15
Speak English less than "very well"	0	±32
Persian (incl. Farsi, Dari):	1,340	±545
Speak English "very well"	919	±385

Table: ACSDT5Y2024.B16001

	New Mexico	
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error
Speak English less than "very well"	421	±257
Gujarati:	681	±280
Speak English "very well"	478	±233
Speak English less than "very well"	203	±110
Hindi:	1,169	±467
Speak English "very well"	1,009	±422
Speak English less than "very well"	160	±106
Urdu:	459	±335
Speak English "very well"	383	±296
Speak English less than "very well"	76	±66
Punjabi:	196	±151
Speak English "very well"	182	±150
Speak English less than "very well"	14	±20
Bengali:	759	±345
Speak English "very well"	445	±175
Speak English less than "very well"	314	±204
Nepali, Marathi, or other Indic languages:	1,201	±419
Speak English "very well"	930	±332
Speak English less than "very well"	271	±136
Other Indo-European languages:	696	±285
Speak English "very well"	574	±211

Table: ACSDT5Y2024.B16001

	New Mexico	
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error
Speak English less than "very well"	122	±110
Telugu:	567	±252
Speak English "very well"	490	±229
Speak English less than "very well"	77	±72
Tamil:	430	±212
Speak English "very well"	382	±192
Speak English less than "very well"	48	±55
Malayalam, Kannada, or other Dravidian languages:	562	±311
Speak English "very well"	359	±241
Speak English less than "very well"	203	±140
Chinese (incl. Mandarin, Cantonese):	4,440	±571
Speak English "very well"	2,649	±372
Speak English less than "very well"	1,791	±430
Japanese:	1,275	±310
Speak English "very well"	969	±267
Speak English less than "very well"	306	±113
Korean:	2,138	±478
Speak English "very well"	1,368	±440
Speak English less than "very well"	770	±237
Hmong:	109	±123
Speak English "very well"	109	±123

Table: ACSDT5Y2024.B16001

	New Mexico	
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error
Speak English less than "very well"	0	±32
Vietnamese:	4,420	±710
Speak English "very well"	2,185	±581
Speak English less than "very well"	2,235	±433
Khmer:	71	±66
Speak English "very well"	8	±15
Speak English less than "very well"	63	±66
Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai languages:	496	±244
Speak English "very well"	343	±190
Speak English less than "very well"	153	±88
Other languages of Asia:	486	±181
Speak English "very well"	318	±141
Speak English less than "very well"	168	±102
Tagalog (incl. Filipino):	6,185	±913
Speak English "very well"	4,608	±734
Speak English less than "very well"	1,577	±579
Ilocano, Samoan, Hawaiian, or other Austronesian languages:	910	±279
Speak English "very well"	525	±186
Speak English less than "very well"	385	±177
Arabic:	2,955	±775
Speak English "very well"	2,091	±556

Table: ACSDT5Y2024.B16001

	New Mexico	
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error
Speak English less than "very well"	864	±419
Hebrew:	285	±106
Speak English "very well"	269	±101
Speak English less than "very well"	16	±15
Amharic, Somali, or other Afro-Asiatic languages:	155	±104
Speak English "very well"	118	±86
Speak English less than "very well"	37	±40
Yoruba, Twi, Igbo, or other languages of Western Africa:	1,459	±571
Speak English "very well"	1,288	±521
Speak English less than "very well"	171	±171
Swahili or other languages of Central, Eastern, and Southern Africa:	1,437	±686
Speak English "very well"	1,144	±578
Speak English less than "very well"	293	±291
Navajo:	57,560	±2,048
Speak English "very well"	39,539	±1,972
Speak English less than "very well"	18,021	±1,209
Other Native languages of North America:	29,098	±1,639
Speak English "very well"	24,044	±1,455

Table: ACSDT5Y2024.B16001

	New Mexico	
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error
Speak English less than "very well"	5,054	±773
Other and unspecified languages:	583	±160
Speak English "very well"	421	±141
Speak English less than "very well"	162	±99

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States		United States[®] Census Bureau
Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.		
DATA NOTES		
TABLE ID:	DP02	
SURVEY/PROGRAM:	American Community Survey	
VINTAGE:	2024	
DATASET:	ACSDP5Y2024	
PRODUCT:	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles	
UNIVERSE:	None	
MLA:	U.S. Census Bureau. "Selected Social Characteristics in the United States." American Community Survey, ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP02, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2024.DP02?q=DP02&g=040XX00US35 . Accessed on 10 Feb 2026.	
FTP URL:	None	
API URL:	https://api.census.gov/data/2024/acs/acs5/profile	
USER SELECTIONS		
TABLES	DP02	
GEOS	New Mexico	
EXCLUDED COLUMNS		
	None	
APPLIED FILTERS		
	None	
APPLIED SORTS		
	None	
PIVOT & GROUPING		
PIVOT COLUMNS	None	
PIVOT MODE	Off	
ROW GROUPS	None	

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP02

VALUE COLUMNS	None
WEB ADDRESS	https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2024.DP02?q=DP02&g=040XX00US35
TABLE NOTES	
Key Table Information	
Table Title	Selected Social Characteristics in the United States
Table ID	ACSDP5Y2024.DP02
Survey/Program	American Community Survey
Year	2024
Dataset	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles
Source	U.S. Census Bureau, 2024 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates
Dataset Universe	The dataset universe of the American Community Survey (ACS) is the U.S. resident population and housing. For more information about ACS residence rules, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report. Note that each table describes the specific universe of interest for that set of estimates.
Methodology	
Unit(s) of Observation	American Community Survey (ACS) data are collected from individuals living in housing units and group quarters, and about housing units whether occupied or vacant. For more information about ACS sampling and data collection, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report.
Geography Coverage	ACS data generally reflect the geographic boundaries of legal and statistical areas as of January 1 of the estimate year. For more information, see Geography Boundaries by Year . Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on 2020 Census data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.
Sampling	The ACS consists of two separate samples: housing unit addresses and group quarters facilities. Independent housing unit address samples are selected for each county or county-equivalent in the U.S. and Puerto Rico, with sampling rates depending on a measure of size for the area. For more information on sampling in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP02

<p>Confidentiality</p>	<p>The Census Bureau has modified or suppressed some estimates in ACS data products to protect respondents' confidentiality. Title 13 United States Code, Section 9, prohibits the Census Bureau from publishing results in which an individual's data can be identified. For more information on confidentiality protection in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.</p>
<p>Technical Documentation/Methodology</p>	<p>Information about the American Community Survey (ACS) can be found on the ACS website. Supporting documentation including code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing, and a full list of ACS tables and table shells (without estimates) can be found on the Technical Documentation section of the ACS website.</p> <p>Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.</p> <p>Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.</p> <p>Users must consider potential differences in geographic boundaries, questionnaire content or coding, or other methodological issues when comparing ACS data from different years. Statistically significant differences shown in ACS Comparison Profiles, or in data users' own analysis, may be the result of these differences and thus might not necessarily reflect changes to the social, economic, housing, or demographic characteristics being compared. For more information, see Comparing ACS Data.</p>

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP02

Weights	<p>ACS estimates are obtained from a raking ratio estimation procedure that results in the assignment of two sets of weights: a weight to each sample person record and a weight to each sample housing unit record. Estimates of person characteristics are based on the person weight. Estimates of family, household, and housing unit characteristics are based on the housing unit weight. For any given geographic area, a characteristic total is estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons, households, families or housing units possessing the characteristic in the geographic area. For more information on weighting and estimation in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.</p> <p>Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, the decennial census is the official source of population totals for April 1st of each decennial year. In between censuses, the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units and the group quarters population for states and counties.</p>
Table Information	
API Information	<p>American Community Survey (ACS) data is available via API. For more information on available APIs, please see Census Developers page at API Information.</p>
Symbols	<p>Explanation of Symbols:- The estimate could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations. For a ratio of medians estimate, one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution. For a 5-year median estimate, the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.N The estimate or margin of error cannot be displayed because there were an insufficient number of sample cases in the selected geographic area. (X) The estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available.median- The median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "2,500-")median+ The median falls in the highest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "250,000+").** The margin of error could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations.*** The margin of error could not be computed because the median falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution.***** A margin of error is not appropriate because the corresponding estimate is controlled to an independent population or housing estimate. Effectively, the corresponding estimate has no sampling error and the margin of error may be treated as zero.</p>

<p>Data-Specific Notes</p>	<p>Some of the population groups in this table are listed in both ancestry and race profiles. For example, German may be included in either an ancestry or race table because the response can be captured from the ancestry or race question. Detailed White, Black or African American, and Some Other Race groups have historically been tabulated from the ancestry question on the American Community Survey (ACS). However, improvements made to the race question in 2020 led to more detailed race groups being collected. Beginning with the 2024 ACS data products, detailed race data for White, Black or African American, and Some Other Race groups are included in race tabulations. Differences in the way the ancestry and race questions are asked, processed, and tabulated may lead to differences between ancestry and race estimates for a given group. For more information on ancestry and race estimates, please see the ACS User Note, Overlapping Race and Ancestry Estimates in the American Community Survey Data Products website.</p> <p>Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for German represents the number of people who listed German as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).</p> <p>Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico or U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.</p> <p>The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; a fixed wireless subscription; or other non-dial up subscription types.</p> <p>An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.</p>
----------------------------	--

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP02

	<p>"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.</p> <p>Caution should be used when comparing data for computer and Internet use before and after 2016. Changes in 2016 to the questions involving the wording as well as the response options resulted in changed response patterns in the data. Most noticeable are increases in overall computer ownership or use, the total of Internet subscriptions, satellite subscriptions, and cellular data plans for a smartphone or other mobile device. For more detailed information about these changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Lewis_01.html or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2017-03.html.</p>
Additional Information	
Contact Information	Contact the Census Bureau Customer Help Center at 1-800-923-8282 or submit a question at ask.census.gov .
Suggested Citation	U.S. Census Bureau. "Selected Social Characteristics in the United States" American Community Survey, ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP02, 2024, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2024.DP02?q=DP02 : Accessed on February 10, 2026.
COLUMN NOTES	None

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP02

	New Mexico			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	837,414	±2,650	837,414	(X)
Married-couple household	342,845	±4,018	40.9%	±0.4
With children of the householder under 18 years	113,820	±2,763	13.6%	±0.3
Cohabiting couple household	74,456	±2,222	8.9%	±0.3
With children of the householder under 18 years	29,051	±1,764	3.5%	±0.2
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	176,046	±3,007	21.0%	±0.4
With children of the householder under 18 years	13,577	±959	1.6%	±0.1
Householder living alone	129,393	±2,855	15.5%	±0.3
65 years and over	44,216	±1,463	5.3%	±0.2
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	244,067	±3,673	29.1%	±0.4
With children of the householder under 18 years	41,881	±1,941	5.0%	±0.2
Householder living alone	141,868	±2,660	16.9%	±0.3
65 years and over	74,401	±2,064	8.9%	±0.2
Households with one or more people under 18 years	230,089	±3,123	27.5%	±0.3
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	296,383	±2,210	35.4%	±0.2
Average household size	2.48	±0.01	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.18	±0.02	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	2,077,201	*****	2,077,201	(X)
Householder	837,414	±2,650	40.3%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP02

	New Mexico			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Spouse	342,891	±3,843	16.5%	±0.2
Unmarried partner	74,376	±2,125	3.6%	±0.1
Child	598,633	±4,413	28.8%	±0.2
Other relatives	168,843	±3,869	8.1%	±0.2
Other nonrelatives	55,044	±2,833	2.6%	±0.1
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	862,220	±852	862,220	(X)
Never married	348,293	±3,381	40.4%	±0.4
Now married, except separated	379,038	±4,179	44.0%	±0.5
Separated	11,512	±891	1.3%	±0.1
Widowed	26,106	±1,209	3.0%	±0.1
Divorced	97,271	±2,965	11.3%	±0.3
Females 15 years and over	882,561	±765	882,561	(X)
Never married	291,638	±3,189	33.0%	±0.4
Now married, except separated	366,320	±4,501	41.5%	±0.5
Separated	14,564	±942	1.7%	±0.1
Widowed	76,486	±2,102	8.7%	±0.2
Divorced	133,553	±3,277	15.1%	±0.4
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	24,992	±1,586	24,992	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	10,151	±1,155	40.6%	±3.5
Per 1,000 unmarried women	34	±4	(X)	(X)

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP02

	New Mexico			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	52	±3	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	16	±4	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	88	±6	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	29	±4	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	48,573	±2,184	48,573	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	20,650	±1,621	42.5%	±2.5
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	2,810	±476	5.8%	±0.9
1 or 2 years	3,431	±543	7.1%	±1.1
3 or 4 years	3,201	±516	6.6%	±1.0
5 or more years	11,208	±1,162	23.1%	±2.0
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	20,650	±1,621	20,650	(X)
Who are female	12,321	±950	59.7%	±2.1
Who are married	13,380	±1,438	64.8%	±3.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	504,092	±4,308	504,092	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	23,901	±1,480	4.7%	±0.3
Kindergarten	24,418	±1,380	4.8%	±0.3

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP02

	New Mexico			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	209,219	±2,158	41.5%	±0.5
High school (grades 9-12)	113,664	±1,778	22.5%	±0.4
College or graduate school	132,890	±3,297	26.4%	±0.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	1,461,438	±1,081	1,461,438	(X)
Less than 9th grade	74,982	±2,711	5.1%	±0.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	99,888	±2,713	6.8%	±0.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	375,948	±5,478	25.7%	±0.4
Some college, no degree	323,922	±4,653	22.2%	±0.3
Associate's degree	133,969	±3,448	9.2%	±0.2
Bachelor's degree	249,206	±4,235	17.1%	±0.3
Graduate or professional degree	203,523	±3,774	13.9%	±0.3
High school graduate or higher	1,286,568	±4,114	88.0%	±0.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	452,729	±5,433	31.0%	±0.4
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	1,643,664	±1,027	1,643,664	(X)
Civilian veterans	130,343	±2,971	7.9%	±0.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	2,082,557	±844	2,082,557	(X)
With a disability	354,062	±5,254	17.0%	±0.3

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP02

	New Mexico			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Under 18 years	460,518	±631	460,518	(X)
With a disability	24,188	±1,658	5.3%	±0.4
18 to 64 years	1,218,571	±1,100	1,218,571	(X)
With a disability	176,971	±3,634	14.5%	±0.3
65 years and over	403,468	±601	403,468	(X)
With a disability	152,903	±2,504	37.9%	±0.6
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	2,099,557	±1,182	2,099,557	(X)
Same house	1,849,855	±5,988	88.1%	±0.3
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	249,702	±5,882	11.9%	±0.3
Different house in the U.S.	239,201	±5,764	11.4%	±0.3
Same county	130,789	±4,840	6.2%	±0.2
Different county	108,412	±3,388	5.2%	±0.2
Same state	44,448	±2,286	2.1%	±0.1
Different state	63,964	±3,085	3.0%	±0.1
Abroad	10,501	±1,348	0.5%	±0.1
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	2,120,246	*****	2,120,246	(X)
Native	1,920,508	±4,158	90.6%	±0.2
Born in United States	1,893,990	±4,548	89.3%	±0.2
State of residence	1,111,522	±7,623	52.4%	±0.4
Different state	782,468	±6,541	36.9%	±0.3
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	26,518	±1,644	1.3%	±0.1
Foreign-born	199,738	±4,158	9.4%	±0.2
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	199,738	±4,158	199,738	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	86,800	±2,664	43.5%	±1.2

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP02

	New Mexico			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Not a U.S. citizen	112,938	±3,800	56.5%	±1.2
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	226,256	±4,548	226,256	(X)
Native	26,518	±1,644	26,518	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	6,369	±1,047	24.0%	±3.2
Entered before 2010	20,149	±1,293	76.0%	±3.2
Foreign-born	199,738	±4,158	199,738	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	52,000	±3,208	26.0%	±1.4
Entered before 2010	147,738	±3,896	74.0%	±1.4
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	199,738	±4,158	199,738	(X)
Europe	15,592	±1,369	7.8%	±0.7
Asia	29,710	±1,185	14.9%	±0.6
Africa	4,996	±876	2.5%	±0.4
Oceania	729	±187	0.4%	±0.1
Latin America	146,172	±4,035	73.2%	±1.0
Northern America	2,539	±440	1.3%	±0.2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	2,009,638	±621	2,009,638	(X)
English only	1,379,762	±7,498	68.7%	±0.4
Language other than English	629,876	±7,567	31.3%	±0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	180,595	±4,430	9.0%	±0.2
Spanish	491,462	±6,771	24.5%	±0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	144,429	±4,007	7.2%	±0.2

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP02

	New Mexico			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Other Indo-European languages	22,793	±1,886	1.1%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	3,772	±553	0.2%	±0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	22,089	±1,206	1.1%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	7,776	±819	0.4%	±0.1
Other languages	93,532	±2,877	4.7%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	24,618	±1,420	1.2%	±0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	2,120,246	*****	2,120,246	(X)
American	83,078	±3,504	3.9%	±0.2
Arab	7,695	±1,096	0.4%	±0.1
Czech	4,123	±526	0.2%	±0.1
Danish	6,379	±780	0.3%	±0.1
Dutch	14,688	±1,150	0.7%	±0.1
English	181,206	±4,489	8.5%	±0.2
French (except Basque)	30,733	±1,980	1.4%	±0.1
French Canadian	4,438	±525	0.2%	±0.1
German	184,470	±4,715	8.7%	±0.2
Greek	4,571	±739	0.2%	±0.1
Hungarian	4,217	±618	0.2%	±0.1
Irish	146,507	±3,935	6.9%	±0.2
Italian	51,702	±2,736	2.4%	±0.1
Lithuanian	2,099	±418	0.1%	±0.1
Norwegian	16,059	±1,066	0.8%	±0.1
Polish	21,359	±1,405	1.0%	±0.1
Portuguese	5,061	±939	0.2%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP02

	New Mexico			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Russian	8,085	±1,011	0.4%	±0.1
Scotch-Irish	14,957	±1,313	0.7%	±0.1
Scottish	35,694	±1,913	1.7%	±0.1
Slovak	1,729	±438	0.1%	±0.1
Subsaharan African	9,636	±1,234	0.5%	±0.1
Swedish	16,181	±1,246	0.8%	±0.1
Swiss	3,836	±542	0.2%	±0.1
Ukrainian	2,559	±437	0.1%	±0.1
Welsh	11,082	±1,116	0.5%	±0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	2,905	±558	0.1%	±0.1
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	837,414	±2,650	837,414	(X)
With a computer	784,268	±3,297	93.7%	±0.2
With a broadband Internet subscription	724,677	±4,032	86.5%	±0.3

Selected Economic Characteristics		United States[®] Census Bureau
Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.		
DATA NOTES		
TABLE ID:	DP03	
SURVEY/PROGRAM:	American Community Survey	
VINTAGE:	2024	
DATASET:	ACSDP5Y2024	
PRODUCT:	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles	
UNIVERSE:	None	
MLA:	U.S. Census Bureau. "Selected Economic Characteristics." American Community Survey, ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP03, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2024.DP03?q=DP03:+Selected+Economic+Characteristics&g=040XX00US35 .	
FTP URL:	None	
API URL:	https://api.census.gov/data/2024/acs/acs5/profile	
USER SELECTIONS		
TABLES	DP03	
GEOS	New Mexico	
EXCLUDED COLUMNS		
	None	
APPLIED FILTERS		
	None	
APPLIED SORTS		
	None	
PIVOT & GROUPING		
PIVOT COLUMNS	None	
PIVOT MODE	Off	
ROW GROUPS	None	

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP03

VALUE COLUMNS	None
WEB ADDRESS	https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2024.DP03?q=DP03:+Selected+Economic+Characteristics&g=040XX00US35
TABLE NOTES	
Key Table Information	
Table Title	Selected Economic Characteristics
Table ID	ACSDP5Y2024.DP03
Survey/Program	American Community Survey
Year	2024
Dataset	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles
Source	U.S. Census Bureau, 2024 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates
Dataset Universe	The dataset universe of the American Community Survey (ACS) is the U.S. resident population and housing. For more information about ACS residence rules, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report. Note that each table describes the specific universe of interest for that set of estimates.
Methodology	
Unit(s) of Observation	American Community Survey (ACS) data are collected from individuals living in housing units and group quarters, and about housing units whether occupied or vacant. For more information about ACS sampling and data collection, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report.
Geography Coverage	ACS data generally reflect the geographic boundaries of legal and statistical areas as of January 1 of the estimate year. For more information, see Geography Boundaries by Year . Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on 2020 Census data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.
Sampling	The ACS consists of two separate samples: housing unit addresses and group quarters facilities. Independent housing unit address samples are selected for each county or county-equivalent in the U.S. and Puerto Rico, with sampling rates depending on a measure of size for the area. For more information on sampling in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP03

<p>Confidentiality</p>	<p>The Census Bureau has modified or suppressed some estimates in ACS data products to protect respondents' confidentiality. Title 13 United States Code, Section 9, prohibits the Census Bureau from publishing results in which an individual's data can be identified. For more information on confidentiality protection in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.</p>
<p>Technical Documentation/Methodology</p>	<p>Information about the American Community Survey (ACS) can be found on the ACS website. Supporting documentation including code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing, and a full list of ACS tables and table shells (without estimates) can be found on the Technical Documentation section of the ACS website.</p> <p>Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.</p> <p>Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.</p> <p>Users must consider potential differences in geographic boundaries, questionnaire content or coding, or other methodological issues when comparing ACS data from different years. Statistically significant differences shown in ACS Comparison Profiles, or in data users' own analysis, may be the result of these differences and thus might not necessarily reflect changes to the social, economic, housing, or demographic characteristics being compared. For more information, see Comparing ACS Data.</p>

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP03

Weights	<p>ACS estimates are obtained from a raking ratio estimation procedure that results in the assignment of two sets of weights: a weight to each sample person record and a weight to each sample housing unit record. Estimates of person characteristics are based on the person weight. Estimates of family, household, and housing unit characteristics are based on the housing unit weight. For any given geographic area, a characteristic total is estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons, households, families or housing units possessing the characteristic in the geographic area. For more information on weighting and estimation in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.</p> <p>Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, the decennial census is the official source of population totals for April 1st of each decennial year. In between censuses, the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units and the group quarters population for states and counties.</p>
Table Information	
API Information	<p>American Community Survey (ACS) data is available via API. For more information on available APIs, please see Census Developers page at API Information.</p>
Symbols	<p>Explanation of Symbols:- The estimate could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations. For a ratio of medians estimate, one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution. For a 5-year median estimate, the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.N The estimate or margin of error cannot be displayed because there were an insufficient number of sample cases in the selected geographic area. (X) The estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available.median- The median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "2,500-")median+ The median falls in the highest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "250,000+").** The margin of error could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations.*** The margin of error could not be computed because the median falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution.***** A margin of error is not appropriate because the corresponding estimate is controlled to an independent population or housing estimate. Effectively, the corresponding estimate has no sampling error and the margin of error may be treated as zero.</p>

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP03

Data-Specific Notes	<p>Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.</p> <p>Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.</p> <p>Occupation titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification.</p> <p>For more information on health insurance coverage categories see https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.</p>
Additional Information	
Contact Information	Contact the Census Bureau Customer Help Center at 1-800-923-8282 or submit a question at ask.census.gov .
Suggested Citation	U.S. Census Bureau. "Selected Economic Characteristics" American Community Survey, ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP03, 2024, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2024.DP03?q=DP03 : Accessed on February 09, 2026.
COLUMN NOTES	None

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP03

	New Mexico			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	1,716,461	±1,391	1,716,461	(X)
In labor force	991,364	±6,014	57.8%	±0.3
Civilian labor force	975,902	±5,960	56.9%	±0.3
Employed	917,730	±5,905	53.5%	±0.3
Unemployed	58,172	±2,480	3.4%	±0.1
Armed Forces	15,462	±846	0.9%	±0.1
Not in labor force	725,097	±5,814	42.2%	±0.3
Civilian labor force	975,902	±5,960	975,902	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	6.0%	±0.2
Females 16 years and over	868,684	±1,112	868,684	(X)
In labor force	466,230	±3,722	53.7%	±0.4
Civilian labor force	463,832	±3,706	53.4%	±0.4
Employed	437,135	±3,589	50.3%	±0.4
Own children of the householder under 6 years	127,345	±1,724	127,345	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	80,101	±2,475	62.9%	±1.8
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	303,425	±1,758	303,425	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	210,429	±3,194	69.4%	±1.0
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	916,223	±6,054	916,223	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	674,708	±5,965	73.6%	±0.5
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	90,658	±3,433	9.9%	±0.4
Public transportation	5,059	±632	0.6%	±0.1
Walked	17,462	±1,137	1.9%	±0.1
Other means	16,614	±1,302	1.8%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP03

	New Mexico			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Worked from home	111,722	±3,160	12.2%	±0.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.5	±0.3	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	917,730	±5,905	917,730	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	377,238	±5,317	41.1%	±0.5
Service occupations	170,280	±3,710	18.6%	±0.4
Sales and office occupations	177,429	±4,045	19.3%	±0.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	98,997	±2,947	10.8%	±0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	93,786	±2,726	10.2%	±0.3
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	917,730	±5,905	917,730	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	32,737	±1,855	3.6%	±0.2
Construction	69,462	±2,684	7.6%	±0.3
Manufacturing	39,088	±1,774	4.3%	±0.2
Wholesale trade	14,622	±1,211	1.6%	±0.1
Retail trade	98,298	±3,006	10.7%	±0.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	45,291	±2,075	4.9%	±0.2
Information	13,750	±1,001	1.5%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP03

	New Mexico			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	44,204	±2,084	4.8%	±0.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	118,547	±3,071	12.9%	±0.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	235,775	±4,207	25.7%	±0.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	91,871	±2,749	10.0%	±0.3
Other services, except public administration	46,744	±2,337	5.1%	±0.3
Public administration	67,341	±2,466	7.3%	±0.3
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	917,730	±5,905	917,730	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	637,477	±6,223	69.5%	±0.5
Government workers	214,891	±4,221	23.4%	±0.5
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	62,920	±2,407	6.9%	±0.2
Unpaid family workers	2,442	±493	0.3%	±0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2024 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	837,414	±2,650	837,414	(X)

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP03

	New Mexico			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Less than \$10,000	55,581	±1,979	6.6%	±0.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42,494	±2,127	5.1%	±0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	71,385	±2,061	8.5%	±0.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	70,210	±2,262	8.4%	±0.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	93,867	±2,364	11.2%	±0.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	141,895	±2,936	16.9%	±0.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	103,580	±3,186	12.4%	±0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	129,515	±2,864	15.5%	±0.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	63,464	±2,037	7.6%	±0.2
\$200,000 or more	65,423	±2,089	7.8%	±0.3
Median household income (dollars)	64,059	±808	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	88,155	±709	(X)	(X)
With earnings	603,068	±3,556	72.0%	±0.3
Mean earnings (dollars)	88,199	±886	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	299,415	±2,604	35.8%	±0.3
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	22,744	±198	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	220,488	±3,359	26.3%	±0.4
Mean retirement income (dollars)	34,486	±550	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	50,767	±2,245	6.1%	±0.3
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	11,063	±238	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	29,681	±1,330	3.5%	±0.2
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,635	±242	(X)	(X)

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP03

	New Mexico			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	160,911	±3,234	19.2%	±0.4
Families	509,898	±4,335	509,898	(X)
Less than \$10,000	23,532	±1,333	4.6%	±0.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14,804	±1,348	2.9%	±0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	30,534	±1,479	6.0%	±0.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36,067	±1,664	7.1%	±0.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	52,543	±1,967	10.3%	±0.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	83,251	±2,539	16.3%	±0.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	69,507	±2,206	13.6%	±0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	95,476	±2,933	18.7%	±0.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	50,258	±1,840	9.9%	±0.3
\$200,000 or more	53,926	±1,884	10.6%	±0.4
Median family income (dollars)	79,556	±929	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	103,819	±1,067	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	36,218	±281	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	327,516	±3,422	327,516	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	41,069	±951	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	58,933	±830	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	38,408	±532	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	57,875	±755	(X)	(X)

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP03

	New Mexico			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	49,438	±772	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	2,082,557	±844	2,082,557	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,882,122	±5,604	90.4%	±0.3
With private health insurance	1,107,886	±10,351	53.2%	±0.5
With public coverage	1,066,674	±8,721	51.2%	±0.4
No health insurance coverage	200,435	±5,660	9.6%	±0.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	489,063	±1,313	489,063	(X)
No health insurance coverage	28,238	±1,951	5.8%	±0.4
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	1,190,026	±1,732	1,190,026	(X)
In labor force:	879,180	±5,370	879,180	(X)
Employed:	826,601	±5,524	826,601	(X)
With health insurance coverage	715,167	±5,963	86.5%	±0.4
With private health insurance	569,237	±5,934	68.9%	±0.6
With public coverage	187,916	±4,567	22.7%	±0.5
No health insurance coverage	111,434	±3,566	13.5%	±0.4
Unemployed:	52,579	±2,302	52,579	(X)

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP03

	New Mexico			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With health insurance coverage	40,965	±2,096	77.9%	±2.1
With private health insurance	13,225	±1,184	25.2%	±1.9
With public coverage	29,638	±1,725	56.4%	±2.4
No health insurance coverage	11,614	±1,222	22.1%	±2.1
Not in labor force:	310,846	±5,160	310,846	(X)
With health insurance coverage	266,074	±4,759	85.6%	±0.7
With private health insurance	112,507	±3,246	36.2%	±0.9
With public coverage	176,633	±4,052	56.8%	±0.9
No health insurance coverage	44,772	±2,467	14.4%	±0.7
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	13.7%	±0.4
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	20.9%	±0.6
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	22.4%	±2.1
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	7.3%	±0.4
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	10.2%	±0.8

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP03

	New Mexico			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	10.1%	±2.5
Families with female householder, no spouse present	(X)	(X)	29.6%	±1.3
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	38.5%	±1.8
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	45.7%	±5.3
All people	(X)	(X)	17.8%	±0.4
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	24.0%	±0.8
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	23.8%	±0.8
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	27.3%	±1.6
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	22.7%	±0.9
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	16.1%	±0.3
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	17.0%	±0.4
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	13.4%	±0.5
People in families	(X)	(X)	15.0%	±0.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	27.7%	±0.6

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates		United States[®] Census Bureau
Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.		
DATA NOTES		
TABLE ID:	DP05	
SURVEY/PROGRAM:	American Community Survey	
VINTAGE:	2024	
DATASET:	ACSDP5Y2024	
PRODUCT:	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles	
UNIVERSE:	None	
MLA:	U.S. Census Bureau. "ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates." American Community Survey, ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP05, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2024.DP05?q=DP05:+ACS+Demographic+and+Housing+Estimates&g=040XX00US35 .	
FTP URL:	None	
API URL:	https://api.census.gov/data/2024/acs/acs5/profile	
USER SELECTIONS		
TABLES	DP05	
GEOS	New Mexico	
EXCLUDED COLUMNS		
	None	
APPLIED FILTERS		
	None	
APPLIED SORTS		
	None	
PIVOT & GROUPING		
PIVOT COLUMNS	None	
PIVOT MODE	Off	
ROW GROUPS	None	

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP05

VALUE COLUMNS	None
WEB ADDRESS	https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2024.DP05?q=DP05:+ACS+Demographic+and+Housing+Estimates&g=040XX00US35
TABLE NOTES	
Key Table Information	
Table Title	ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates
Table ID	ACSDP5Y2024.DP05
Survey/Program	American Community Survey
Year	2024
Dataset	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles
Source	U.S. Census Bureau, 2024 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates
Dataset Universe	The dataset universe of the American Community Survey (ACS) is the U.S. resident population and housing. For more information about ACS residence rules, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report. Note that each table describes the specific universe of interest for that set of estimates.
Methodology	
Unit(s) of Observation	American Community Survey (ACS) data are collected from individuals living in housing units and group quarters, and about housing units whether occupied or vacant. For more information about ACS sampling and data collection, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report.
Geography Coverage	ACS data generally reflect the geographic boundaries of legal and statistical areas as of January 1 of the estimate year. For more information, see Geography Boundaries by Year . Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on 2020 Census data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.
Sampling	The ACS consists of two separate samples: housing unit addresses and group quarters facilities. Independent housing unit address samples are selected for each county or county-equivalent in the U.S. and Puerto Rico, with sampling rates depending on a measure of size for the area. For more information on sampling in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP05

<p>Confidentiality</p>	<p>The Census Bureau has modified or suppressed some estimates in ACS data products to protect respondents' confidentiality. Title 13 United States Code, Section 9, prohibits the Census Bureau from publishing results in which an individual's data can be identified. For more information on confidentiality protection in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.</p>
<p>Technical Documentation/Methodology</p>	<p>Information about the American Community Survey (ACS) can be found on the ACS website. Supporting documentation including code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing, and a full list of ACS tables and table shells (without estimates) can be found on the Technical Documentation section of the ACS website.</p> <p>Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.</p> <p>Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.</p> <p>Users must consider potential differences in geographic boundaries, questionnaire content or coding, or other methodological issues when comparing ACS data from different years. Statistically significant differences shown in ACS Comparison Profiles, or in data users' own analysis, may be the result of these differences and thus might not necessarily reflect changes to the social, economic, housing, or demographic characteristics being compared. For more information, see Comparing ACS Data.</p>

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP05

Weights	<p>ACS estimates are obtained from a raking ratio estimation procedure that results in the assignment of two sets of weights: a weight to each sample person record and a weight to each sample housing unit record. Estimates of person characteristics are based on the person weight. Estimates of family, household, and housing unit characteristics are based on the housing unit weight. For any given geographic area, a characteristic total is estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons, households, families or housing units possessing the characteristic in the geographic area. For more information on weighting and estimation in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.</p> <p>Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, the decennial census is the official source of population totals for April 1st of each decennial year. In between censuses, the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units and the group quarters population for states and counties.</p>
Table Information	
API Information	<p>American Community Survey (ACS) data is available via API. For more information on available APIs, please see Census Developers page at API Information.</p>
Symbols	<p>Explanation of Symbols:- The estimate could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations. For a ratio of medians estimate, one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution. For a 5-year median estimate, the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.N The estimate or margin of error cannot be displayed because there were an insufficient number of sample cases in the selected geographic area. (X) The estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available.median- The median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "2,500-")median+ The median falls in the highest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "250,000+").** The margin of error could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations.*** The margin of error could not be computed because the median falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution.***** A margin of error is not appropriate because the corresponding estimate is controlled to an independent population or housing estimate. Effectively, the corresponding estimate has no sampling error and the margin of error may be treated as zero.</p>

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP05

Data-Specific Notes	<p>Some of the population groups in this table are listed in both ancestry and race profiles. For example, German may be included in either an ancestry or race table because the response can be captured from the ancestry or race question. Detailed White, Black or African American, and Some Other Race groups have historically been tabulated from the ancestry question on the American Community Survey (ACS). However, improvements made to the race question in 2020 led to more detailed race groups being collected. Beginning with the 2024 ACS data products, detailed race data for White, Black or African American, and Some Other Race groups are included in race tabulations. Differences in the way the ancestry and race questions are asked, processed, and tabulated may lead to differences between ancestry and race estimates for a given group. For more information on ancestry and race estimates, please see the ACS User Note, Overlapping Race and Ancestry Estimates in the American Community Survey Data Products website.</p> <p>For more information on understanding Hispanic origin and race data, please see the America Counts: Stories Behind the Numbers article entitled, 2020 Census Illuminates Racial and Ethnic Composition of the Country, issued August 2021.</p>
Additional Information	
Contact Information	Contact the Census Bureau Customer Help Center at 1-800-923-8282 or submit a question at ask.census.gov .
Suggested Citation	U.S. Census Bureau. "ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates" American Community Survey, ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP05, 2024, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2024.DP05?q=DP05 : Accessed on February 10, 2026.
COLUMN NOTES	None

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP05

	New Mexico			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	2,120,246	*****	2,120,246	(X)
Male	1,053,635	±1,040	49.7%	±0.1
Female	1,066,611	±1,040	50.3%	±0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.8	±0.2	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	110,608	±621	5.2%	±0.1
5 to 9 years	123,010	±2,764	5.8%	±0.1
10 to 14 years	141,847	±2,852	6.7%	±0.1
15 to 19 years	141,887	±1,183	6.7%	±0.1
20 to 24 years	141,456	±1,425	6.7%	±0.1
25 to 34 years	279,417	±1,204	13.2%	±0.1
35 to 44 years	271,040	±972	12.8%	±0.1
45 to 54 years	237,482	±840	11.2%	±0.1
55 to 59 years	123,764	±2,781	5.8%	±0.1
60 to 64 years	141,471	±2,762	6.7%	±0.1
65 to 74 years	243,152	±549	11.5%	±0.1
75 to 84 years	122,158	±1,490	5.8%	±0.1
85 years and over	42,954	±1,468	2.0%	±0.1
Median age (years)	39.4	±0.1	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	461,141	±630	21.7%	±0.1
16 years and over	1,716,461	±1,391	81.0%	±0.1
18 years and over	1,659,105	±630	78.3%	±0.1
21 years and over	1,574,857	±1,893	74.3%	±0.1
62 years and over	493,061	±2,244	23.3%	±0.1
65 years and over	408,264	±549	19.3%	±0.1
18 years and over	1,659,105	±630	1,659,105	(X)
Male	818,971	±689	49.4%	±0.1
Female	840,134	±556	50.6%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP05

	New Mexico			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.5	±0.1	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	408,264	±549	408,264	(X)
Male	187,826	±309	46.0%	±0.1
Female	220,438	±469	54.0%	±0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	85.2	±0.2	(X)	(X)
RACE				
Total population	2,120,246	*****	2,120,246	(X)
One race	1,573,654	±9,467	74.2%	±0.4
Two or More Races	546,592	±9,467	25.8%	±0.4
One race	1,573,654	±9,467	74.2%	±0.4
White	1,012,573	±7,467	47.8%	±0.4
Egyptian	226	±147	0.0%	±0.1
English	162,574	±5,051	7.7%	±0.2
German	76,746	±2,908	3.6%	±0.1
Irish	61,416	±2,956	2.9%	±0.1
Italian	21,907	±1,462	1.0%	±0.1
Lebanese	1,461	±358	0.1%	±0.1
Other White	688,243	±7,085	32.5%	±0.3
Black or African American	44,773	±1,758	2.1%	±0.1
African American	22,322	±1,695	1.1%	±0.1
Ethiopian	291	±135	0.0%	±0.1
Haitian	423	±260	0.0%	±0.1
Jamaican	886	±335	0.0%	±0.1
Nigerian	1,721	±649	0.1%	±0.1
Somali	0	±32	0.0%	±0.1
Other Black or African American	19,130	±1,563	0.9%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP05

	New Mexico			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
American Indian and Alaska Native	202,073	±2,432	9.5%	±0.1
Aztec	2,864	±715	0.1%	±0.1
Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	88	±70	0.0%	±0.1
Maya	895	±301	0.0%	±0.1
Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government	0	±32	0.0%	±0.1
Navajo Nation	124,178	±2,617	5.9%	±0.1
Nome Eskimo Community	0	±32	0.0%	±0.1
Other American Indian and Alaska Native	74,048	±2,943	3.5%	±0.1
Asian	37,128	±1,056	1.8%	±0.1
Asian Indian	5,493	±841	0.3%	±0.1
Chinese	6,142	±863	0.3%	±0.1
Filipino	10,404	±1,137	0.5%	±0.1
Japanese	1,856	±378	0.1%	±0.1
Korean	2,308	±423	0.1%	±0.1
Vietnamese	5,284	±790	0.2%	±0.1
Other Asian	5,641	±834	0.3%	±0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,871	±454	0.1%	±0.1
Chamorro	331	±173	0.0%	±0.1
Native Hawaiian	754	±274	0.0%	±0.1
Samoan	339	±246	0.0%	±0.1
Other Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	447	±179	0.0%	±0.1
Some Other Race	275,236	±5,818	13.0%	±0.3

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP05

	New Mexico			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Two or More Races	546,592	±9,467	25.8%	±0.4
White and Black or African American	14,257	±1,466	0.7%	±0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	29,528	±1,600	1.4%	±0.1
White and Asian	12,096	±1,061	0.6%	±0.1
White and Some Other Race	447,304	±9,315	21.1%	±0.4
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	2,652	±562	0.1%	±0.1
Black or African American and Some Other Race	3,415	±680	0.2%	±0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	2,120,246	*****	2,120,246	(X)
White	1,540,905	±6,496	72.7%	±0.3
Black or African American	73,540	±1,664	3.5%	±0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	260,044	±3,071	12.3%	±0.1
Asian	57,955	±1,375	2.7%	±0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	6,679	±976	0.3%	±0.1
Some Other Race	754,518	±8,359	35.6%	±0.4
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	2,120,246	*****	2,120,246	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	1,026,614	*****	48.4%	*****
Mexican	687,091	±6,670	32.4%	±0.3
Puerto Rican	10,970	±1,094	0.5%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP05

	New Mexico			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Cuban	6,089	±1,082	0.3%	±0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	322,464	±6,786	15.2%	±0.3
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,093,632	*****	51.6%	*****
White alone	762,421	±2,241	36.0%	±0.1
Black or African American alone	38,573	±1,353	1.8%	±0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	179,996	±1,358	8.5%	±0.1
Asian alone	34,610	±885	1.6%	±0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	1,241	±284	0.1%	±0.1
Some Other Race alone	10,434	±1,367	0.5%	±0.1
Two or More Races	66,357	±2,809	3.1%	±0.1
Two races including Some Other Race	14,568	±1,856	0.7%	±0.1
Two races excluding Some Other Race, and three or more races	51,789	±2,014	2.4%	±0.1
Total housing units	956,964	±262	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	1,553,240	±3,454	1,553,240	(X)
Male	765,346	±2,222	49.3%	±0.1
Female	787,894	±2,166	50.7%	±0.1

HOUSEHOLD LANGUAGE BY LINGUISTIC ISOLATION [14]		United States[®] Census Bureau
Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.		
DATA NOTES		
TABLE ID:	P020	
SURVEY/PROGRAM:	Decennial Census	
VINTAGE:	2000	
DATASET:	DECENNIALS32000	
PRODUCT:	DEC Summary File 3	
UNIVERSE:	Households	
MLA:	U.S. Census Bureau. "HOUSEHOLD LANGUAGE BY LINGUISTIC ISOLATION [14]." Decennial Census, DEC Summary File 3, Table P020, https://data.census.gov/table/DECENNIALS32000.P020?q=P020:+HOUSEHOLD+LANGUAGE+BY+LINGUISTIC+ISOLATION+[14	
FTP URL:	https://www2.census.gov/census_2000/datasets/Summary_File_3/	
API URL:	https://api.census.gov/data/2000/dec/sf3	
USER SELECTIONS		
TABLES	P020	
GEOS	New Mexico	
EXCLUDED COLUMNS		
	None	
APPLIED FILTERS		
	None	
APPLIED SORTS		
	None	
PIVOT & GROUPING		
PIVOT COLUMNS	None	
PIVOT MODE	Off	

Table: DECENNIALSF32000.P020

ROW GROUPS	None
VALUE COLUMNS	None
WEB ADDRESS	https://data.census.gov/table/DECENNIALSF32000.P020?q=P020:+HOUSEHOLD+LANGUAGE+BY+LINGUISTIC+ISOLATION+[14]&g=040XX00US35
TABLE NOTES	NOTE: Data based on a sample except in P3, P4, H3, and H4. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, definitions, and count corrections see http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf
COLUMN NOTES	None

Table: DECENNIALS32000.P020

Label	New Mexico
Total:	678,032
English	394,402
Spanish:	225,753
Linguistically isolated	35,141
Not linguistically isolated	190,612
Other Indo-European languages:	14,320
Linguistically isolated	1,449
Not linguistically isolated	12,871
Asian and Pacific Island languages:	5,899
Linguistically isolated	1,077
Not linguistically isolated	4,822
Other languages:	37,658
Linguistically isolated	5,927
Not linguistically isolated	31,731