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I am a Franciscan Sister working in New Mexico and very concerned about the current health of the people and earth. My faith calls forth a responsibility to care for the future. I have many concerns about the proposed permit. I think responsible stewardship much include the following points regarding the February 2, 2010 revised draft Hazardous Waste Permit for Los Alamos National Laboratory (LANL), which will allow the Department of Energy (DOE) and LANL to handle some 250,000 pounds of hazardous waste each year during the 10-year permit.

1. **I support the NMED denial of LANL's permit applications for the open air burning of hazardous waste.** We live in an enlightened time when we know there is NO OUT THERE or OTHER. We are all connected and Air is one of the elements that connects us all and which we need to survive. Indigenous people, women, children, and mystics have known all along that everything is one and to pollute one element causes harm in the entire cycle. In his Canticles of Creatures St. Francis of Assisi says "Praised be You, my God, through Brother Wind, and through the air, cloudy and serene, and every kind of weather through which You give sustenance to Your creatures.

Intentionally polluted and tainted air does not offer sustenance, but rather increasing health hazards. LANL has been on notice for more than 21 years that the public does not want them to use our air for disposal of hazardous waste. If DOE/LANL needs to continue to burn hazardous waste, there are alternatives, including confined burn facilities that are designed to capture the emissions. Any permit for confined burned facilities must include limits on the amount and types of waste to be burned, as well as the frequency.

I support NMED requiring DOE/LANL to install confined burn facilities *before* the permit is finalized as an alternative to open burning. The permit must include limits as to the type and amount of waste and the frequency of the burns.

2. **Public Participation Must Be Early, Often, Meaningful, and Continuous.** The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) issued enhanced public participation requirements for **early, often, meaningful, and continuous contact with the public** about the cleanup of the LANL dumpsites. The 25 dumps contain "legacy waste," which are dangerous mixtures of wastes contaminated with chemicals and radiation. NMED, DOE and LANL have been lax in fulfilling the public participation requirements, such as holding public meetings on a regular basis, providing documents, and informing the public of opportunities for input into decision-making processes.

The permit must include prescriptive requirements for NMED and DOE/LANL to provide enhanced participation as required by EPA for early, often, continuous, and meaningful contact with the public about both the Compliance Order on Consent (Consent Order) and the Final LANL Permit.

3. DOE/LANL is required to establish an **Information Repository** where permit documents are readily available to the public. NMED is only requiring LANL to create a virtual (electronic) repository. Previous drafts of the permit required both a virtual and physical repository. **EPA supports a physical Information Repository.**

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As an act of Restorative Justice and in order to meet the needs of both urban and rural communities and future generations, NMED must require DOE/LANL to establish both a physical Information Repository in the Española Valley, as well as a virtual (electronic) version *before* the permit is finalized.

4. **Emergency Management, Planning, Preparedness and Response.** Over the past 10 years, serious deficiencies in the DOE/LANL Emergency Management and Response Division have been found by several government auditing agencies, including the DOE Inspector General, the Government Accountability Office and the Defense Nuclear Facility Safety Board. The reports described serious problems with LANL fire protection *before* the Cerro Grande Fire of 2000. The new reports describe the ongoing failure to provide fire protection.

I object to NMED allowing DOE/LANL to continue hazardous waste operations without meeting the emergency management, planning, preparedness and response requirements. NMED must conduct a full investigation into the recommendations of the expert reports and require their implementation *before* the permit is finalized.

5. **Seismic Hazard on the Seismically Active Volcanic Pajarito Plateau.** A 2007 report described a 50% increase in the seismic hazard at LANL. It identified many deficiencies in the knowledge of the seismic hazard and made recommendations for further field studies. It also identified the failure of DOE/LANL to install and operate a reliable network of seismic instruments (seismometers) to accurately monitor the seismic hazard from ground motions. The current network consists of uncalibrated seismometers at only three locations.

I object to NMED allowing DOE/LANL to continue hazardous waste operations without the necessary field studies and without a reliable network of seismometers. NMED must conduct a full investigation into the recommendations of these seismic reviews *before* the permit is finalized.

6. **Financial Assurance Requirements.** DOE/LANL and its contractor do not want to provide the financial documents to ensure that funding is available to cleanup the contaminated facilities at LANL when they are done using them.

I support NMED requirements in the revised draft permit that DOE/LANL must meet all of the financial assurance requirements for each of the 24 hazardous waste management units.

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