



# Public Involvement Plan for Clean Transportation Fuel Program Rule

## NMED Public Participation Policy 07-13

Approved:

DocuSigned by:  
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7/16/2025  
Date

New Mexico Environment Department  
Environmental Protection Division, Climate Change Bureau

January 13, 2025  
Updated July 16, 2025

PIP: Clean Transportation Fuel Program

## 1. Public Involvement Plan Overview

The New Mexico Environment Department (“NMED” or “Department”) Climate Change Bureau (“CCB” or “Bureau”) developed this Public Involvement Plan (PIP) to provide public participation opportunities and information, thus increasing transparency, during the planning and decision-making process of proposing a rule to implement a Clean Transportation Fuel Program (CTFP) as directed by NMSA 1978, Sections 74-1-18. NMED will be proposing the CTFP rule to the Environmental Improvement Board (EIB). This PIP provides information on how New Mexicans can learn about and participate in the rulemaking and hearings.

New Mexico laws and regulations require public notification and participation throughout different stages of the rulemaking process. CCB will meet the public participation requirements for the CTFP rulemaking process by following this PIP, which includes the applicable policy, regulatory, and statutory public participation requirements.

In developing this PIP, the Bureau assessed a combination of environmental and demographic factors (i.e., low-income community, minority community, limited English-speaking households, etc.) to ensure the Bureau is appropriately conducting outreach to address community participation needs that may affect public participation from potentially affected communities (Section 4 of this PIP). The public access opportunities outlined in this PIP are above and beyond statutorily mandated requirements and underscore the provision of adequate public access to information.

The state of New Mexico is multilingual, and it has a relatively large community of Spanish speakers, with 16% of Spanish-speaking households having limited English proficiency. Therefore, the CCB will provide public notice and public meeting information in both English and Spanish. The Department’s website has an embedded translator for Spanish, and CCB will provide Spanish and possibly other language interpretation services for the public meetings if requested 5 days in advance and for the 2025 CTFP rule hearing if requested 14 days in advance.

As much as possible, the Bureau and Department will hold the public participation and informational activities related to the proposed CTFP rule within the timelines and details outlined in the table below. However, this timeline is tentative and subject to change; activities subject to statutory or regulatory deadlines are noted with an “\*” in the PHASE 2 part of the table below.

Per 74-1-9(D) NMSA and 20.1.1 NMAC, the department is allotting sixty days for the public to formally review and provide comments on the petition-draft CTFP rule leading up to the hearing on the CTFP rule. The public may also provide comments during the hearing. Draft rulemaking documents may be reviewed at the repositories listed in Section 5.e.

CTFP

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The Bureau plans to conduct between one and four in-person meetings and at least one virtual meeting. The Bureau will give at least a ten-calendar-day advanced notice for the public meetings, including posting the meeting information on the Department’s e-calendar and sending notice to the list of persons who expressed interest in the CTFP rulemaking. Upon request at least 5 days before the scheduled meetings, the Bureau will arrange, to the extent possible, interpretation during the meetings and accommodations or services for persons with disabilities.

This PIP is a “living” document that may be amended after considering public comments and feedback. The Bureau Chief provides final approval of the PIP and subsequent amendments.

Activity	Dates
<b>PHASE 1: PUBLIC ENGAGEMENT &amp; COLLABORATION</b>	
Opportunities for public attendance at Advisory Committee meetings; opportunity for oral public comment at final Advisory Committee meeting; opportunity for written public comment on the published Technical Report; Recordings of the Advisory Committee meetings, the Advisory Committee Technical Report and the comments to the Technical Report are available at the Bureau’s dedicated CTFP webpage: <a href="https://www.env.nm.gov/climate-change-bureau/clean-fuel-program/">https://www.env.nm.gov/climate-change-bureau/clean-fuel-program/</a>	June 21, June 28, July 12, July 26, 2024; July 26, 2024; July 26 – August 2, 2024
NMED press releases a) CTFP passes legislature b) CTFP Advisory Committee seeking membership c) CTFP Advisory Committee public meeting 7/26/24 d) CTFP release of discussion draft rule e) NMED submits petition rule to EIB f) EIB's decision on the rule	March 5, 2024, May 13, 2024, July 23, 2024, December 19, 2024, May 19, 2025, Ongoing
Bureau updates the CTFP webpage with relevant information: <a href="https://www.env.nm.gov/climate-change-bureau/clean-fuel-program/">https://www.env.nm.gov/climate-change-bureau/clean-fuel-program/</a>	February 2023 – Ongoing
Development of PIP and Limited English Proficiency Analysis	August - December 2024
Distribution of public meeting e-bulletins (Spanish and English) to CCB climate change listserv	May 2024 – Ongoing
In-person public engagement meetings: - Albuquerque - Additional locations as time and resources allow	January 2024 – January 2025
Virtual public engagement meeting(s); registration	January 2025

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required	
Tribal community engagement	May 2024 – January 2025
Engagement meetings with interested parties	Interested parties may request a meeting with NMED at any time during the rule development, July 2024 – May 2025, and have done so
Public announcements using Departmental communications and social media	January 2024 – end of process 2025
Provide a courtesy copy of the proposed rule to EPA	Upon release of petition draft rule
Dissemination of communications and e-bulletins through networks of other NMED bureaus, other state and local governments, community organizations, and other interested groups	June 2024 – Spring 2025
<b>PHASE 2: RULE DEVELOPMENT &amp; FORMAL RULEMAKING</b>	
CTFP rule development	July 2024 – Ongoing
NMED releases discussion draft CTFP rule	December 20, 2024
*NMED petitions for EIB hearing; petition includes petition draft rule and statement of reason	May 16, 2025
*Distribution of English and Spanish e-bulletin with notice of rulemaking schedule and hearing dates to CCB climate change listserv	June 24, 2025
*Publish notice of rulemaking hearing in NM Register; English and Spanish	June 24, 2025
*Publish notice of rulemaking hearing in Albuquerque Journal, Las Cruces Sun, Santa Fe New Mexican; NMED website; English and Spanish	July 2025
*Publish notice of rulemaking hearing NMED website; English and Spanish	July 2025
*Provide notice of proposed regulatory change to Small Business Regulatory Advisory Commission (SBRAC)	July 2025
*Submit notice of rulemaking hearing to the New Mexico Sunshine Portal; English and Spanish	July 2025
*Provide notice of rulemaking hearing to the legislative council	July 2025
Provide notice of rulemaking hearing to the New Mexico land grants, the New Mexico council of governments, the colonias (via the council of governments), and the metropolitan planning organizations	August 2025

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*Submit notice of intent to present technical testimony with written testimony and exhibits	September 2, 2025
*EIB hearing;	September 22, 2025 through October 3, 2025, resuming November 17, 2025, and continuing as long as necessary
*Submit the rule for filing with NM State Records	January 2026
*The effective date of the CTFP rule	February 2026

## 2. Contacts

The Bureau contact for outreach and questions regarding the proposed CTFP rule, public meetings, the Department’s website, or this PIP is:

Becky Smith  
 Climate Change Bureau  
 New Mexico Environment Dept.  
 525 Camino de los Marquez, Suite 1A  
 Santa Fe, New Mexico 87505  
[rebecca.smith@env.nm.gov](mailto:rebecca.smith@env.nm.gov)  
 (505) 469-1576

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## *Non-English Language Speaker Assistance and Accommodations*

The Bureau will include information about how persons may request non-English speaker language assistance and accommodations for persons with disabilities (i.e., deaf and/or non-English language interpreters) in public notices at least 5 days in advance for public meetings and 14 days in advance for hearings related to CTFP rule development. Public notice directs public requests for assistance to the Non-Discrimination Coordinator, who will notify the CCB. The Department will make arrangements for document translation, interpretation, or disability services related to the activity or proceeding, as necessary. Following this process ensures the CCB is informed about the request and allows the Department to track requests for disability assistance<sup>1</sup>. The following numbers will be provided in public notices so that hearing-impaired callers can contact the Bureau and ask questions about the activity or proceeding: Toll-free numbers are available for TDD or TTY users to access the New Mexico Relay network (for deaf or hearing-impaired callers), 1-800-659-1779; TTY users: 1-800-659-8331.

## *Department Webpages*

The Department has established a webpage specifically for the CTFP rule here: <https://www.env.nm.gov/climate-change-bureau/clean-fuel-program/> and the Department's website is here: <https://www.env.nm.gov/>. All of the Department's webpages can be translated into Spanish and Vietnamese by clicking on the appropriate language in a drop-down menu at the top right of each page.

### 3. Regulatory Background for Public Participation

The mission of the Department is to protect and restore the environment and to foster a healthy and prosperous New Mexico for present and future generations. CCB develops and implements climate solutions to reduce greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions as directed by Executive Order 2019-03 On Addressing Climate Change and Energy Waste ([https://www.governor.state.nm.us/wp-content/uploads/2019/01/EO\\_2019-003.pdf](https://www.governor.state.nm.us/wp-content/uploads/2019/01/EO_2019-003.pdf)). The proposed CTFP rule is one of many solutions the state is developing and implementing to address climate change. The Bureau measures the resulting progress using GHG emissions inventories and other gauges. Reducing GHG emissions will improve public health and protect New Mexico's air, land, and water.

The proposed CTFP rule is promulgated pursuant to the Environmental Improvement Act at 74-1-8 NMSA and 20.1.1 NMAC *Rulemaking Procedures – Environmental Improvement Board*, which require the public to be notified regarding EIB rule adoption. 20.1.1.301 NMAC specifies that: *“the board shall provide to the public notice of the proposed*

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<sup>1</sup> Non-Employee Disability Accessibility and Outreach Policy, 07-10; Section 4.0.

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*rulemaking at least 60 days prior to the hearing. Notice of the proposed rulemaking shall include publication in at least one newspaper of general circulation in the state, publication in the New Mexico register, and such other means of providing notice as the board may direct or are required by law.”* The Bureau’s public notice activities for this action are described in the table in Section 1 above.

The authority to create the CTFP program rule is granted under NMSA 1978, §§ 74-1-18, whose general purpose is “decreasing the carbon intensity of transportation fuels used in the state”.

The standard to which the EIB is held in making its regulations is described in 74-2-5 (F) NMSA 1978 and requires the EIB “give weight it deems appropriate to all facts and circumstances, including:

- (1) character and degree of injury to or interference with health, welfare, visibility and property;
- (2) the public interest, including the social and economic value of the sources and subjects of air contaminants; and
- (3) technical practicability and economic reasonableness of reducing or eliminating air contaminants from the sources involved and previous experience with equipment and methods available to control the air contaminants involved.”

## 4. Demographics of Affected Communities and Interested Parties

To provide for adequate public participation opportunities and meaningful involvement of persons on the proposed CTFP rule, the affected communities must first be identified. CCB used the United States Census Bureau’s 2022 American Community Survey (1-year estimates) to gather socioeconomic and environmental data, including the language characteristics of the New Mexico population, to inform actions for the community’s involvement in the public process and for the Limited English Proficiency (LEP) analysis (Appendix A).

Using these sources, CCB identified the following relevant New Mexico demographic data:

- Total population: 2,113,344 (i.e. affected community)
- Number of households: 848,218 (i.e. affected community)
- People of color: 1,133,416; 54%
- American Indian: 194,411; 9%
- Hispanic or Latino: 1,059,867; 50%
- Low-income population: 769,227; 37%
- Households speaking Spanish: 246,575; 29%
- Share of households having limited English proficiency: 6%
- Share of Spanish-speaking households having limited English proficiency: 16%

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- Median household income: \$59,726
- Per capita income: \$33,916

**Source:** [NM Demographic Data \(US Census, 2022\).xlsx](#)

Based on the linguistic needs of the affected community, the Bureau has determined that the Bureau will provide public notice and information concerning public involvement opportunities on the proposed CTFP rule in both English and Spanish. This information will include how to request materials in Spanish and how to seek additional information from the Department through an interpreter. If the Bureau receives a request at least 5 days in advance, it will provide interpretation at public meetings, and if the Bureau receives a request at least 14 days in advance, it will provide interpretation at the public hearing on the proposed CTFP rule. In addition to virtual meetings, in-person public meetings will be held at times and places around the state with the goal of reaching as diverse an audience as practical in the time available. These actions will increase the low-income and Spanish communities' access to information about proposed environmental actions affecting the communities and enable them to share their comments and concerns.

## 5. Detailed Public Participation and Outreach Activities

The CCB will conduct the following outreach activities:

- Email of notices and updates (e-bulletins)
- Information provided on Bureau and Department webpages and shared at in-person public meetings.
- Open Advisory Committee meetings
- Public comment portal on the Advisory Committee's Technical Report
- Public engagement meetings
- Rulemaking notice requirements
- CTFP Rule public comment portal for EIB's consideration

### a) E-Mailing of Notices and Updates

The Department will email notice of the rulemaking and public meetings to the over 3,000 subscribers to climate change bureau listservs, which include all parties who have contacted the Bureau to register their interest in the CTFP rule specifically or the Bureau in general. Other interested parties may choose to receive project notices by email by signing up for <https://public.govdelivery.com/accounts/NMED/subscriber/new>, and then choosing the *Climate Change New Mexico* listserv. Other persons who express interest directly to the Bureau have been and will continue to be added to the listserv.

### b) Informational Material

The Bureau has informational material on the CTFP (available in English, Spanish, and Vietnamese by using the dropdown menu top right) on the website

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(<https://www.env.nm.gov/climate-change-bureau/clean-fuel-program/>). For in-person public meetings, the Bureau will provide English and Spanish printed copies of fact sheets, if available, for the interested public and to the document repositories (Section 5 e), if appropriate. Factsheets may also be distributed via email to interested organizations and individuals. The public may ask the Bureau staff questions about the proposed CTFP rule and rulemaking process at any time.

### c) Public Engagement Meetings

NMED is planning to hold public engagement meetings in January 2025. In these meetings, the Bureau will provide the public with information on the proposed Clean Transportation Fuel Program, the rulemaking process, and how the community can provide input. The Bureau will be accepting hand-written public comments at the in-person public meetings.

Separate from the Bureau's formal Tribal government-to-government engagement, the Bureau will alert Tribe, Nation, and Pueblo communities and community organizations of the CTFP rule development. The Bureau may reach out to community organizations and organizers directly or provide notice to Indian Country Radio and newspapers, such as the list of newspaper and radio stations listed below.

#### Navajo Nation

- Chapter Government Directory
- Radio Station – KTNN, 660AM St. Michaels, AZ
- Radio Station – KNDN, 960AM Farmington area
- Newspaper – Gallup Independent
- Newspaper – Navajo Times
- Newspaper – Farmington Daily Times

#### Jicarilla Apache Nation

- Jicarilla Chieftain

#### Mescalero Apache Tribe

- Ruidoso News

#### Southern Ute

- Radio Station - KSUT, 94.5 FM

### d) Formal Rulemaking Procedures including Notice and Public Comment

Before going into effect, the CTFP rule must go through a formal rulemaking process, which includes public notice, a 60-day comment period, an EIB public hearing, and EIB approval.

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The Bureau will post updates, notices, and relevant information on the formal rulemaking process on the dedicated Clean Transportation Fuel Program webpage, <https://www.env.nm.gov/climate-change-bureau/clean-fuel-program/>, and send emails to the Bureau's climate change listserv. Based on the Department's LEP analysis and plan, public notices will be available in English and Spanish.

The New Mexico Register: The Department will publish formal rulemaking notice in the New Mexico Register at <https://www.srca.nm.gov/nmac-home/new-mexico-register/>.

Legal Notices in Newspapers: The Department will also file legal notices in the following publications, which provide website access to the official notices electronically:

- Albuquerque Journal: <https://legals.abqjournal.com/>
- Santa Fe New Mexican: <https://publicnoticeads.com/>
- Las Cruces Sun-News: <https://classifieds.lcsun-news.com/category.php?place=Legals&posit=Legal+Notices>

Notice to Land Grants: The Department will send notice to all the land grants for which the Bureau has contact information including Abiquiu, Anton Chico, Atrisco, Cañon de Carnué, Cebolleta, Chililí, Cristóbal de la Serna, Cubero, Don Fernando de Taos, Juan Bautista Baldez, Manzano, San Antonio de Las Huertas, San Antonio del Rio Colorado, San Joaquin del Rio de Chama, San Miguel del Bado, Santa Barbara, Santo Domingo de Cundiyó, Santo Tomas Apostol del Río de Trampas, Tajiique, Tecolote, Tierra Amarilla, Town of Tomé, and Town of Torreón.

Notice to Councils of Government and Colonias: The Department will send notice to regional planning districts, councils of government, and colonias using the following contacts through the NM Department of Finance and Administration website: <https://www.nmdfa.state.nm.us/local-government/community-planning/regional-planning-districts-council-of-governments/>

Environmental Improvement Board Public Comment Portal: The public can participate in the rulemaking by submitting written comments to EIB on the rulemaking through the comment portal dedicated to this rulemaking.

Sunshine portal: The Department will post the notice and other rulemaking information to New Mexico's sunshine portal.

### e) Virtual and Paper Material Repositories

Outreach materials, public notices, relevant information, and supporting documents will be made available electronically at <https://www.env.nm.gov/climate-change-bureau/clean-fuel-program/>. The proposed rule, statement of reasons, and petition will be

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available at <https://www.env.nm.gov/opf/docketed-matters/> or by contacting Bonney Hughes at [bonney.hughes@env.nm.gov](mailto:bonney.hughes@env.nm.gov), 505-479-2207, or NMED, P.O. Box 5469, Santa Fe, New Mexico, 87502- 5469. Any member of the public wishing to receive specific documents by mail may request documents using the contact information above. The Department will also make the relevant documents available for viewing at Department district offices throughout the state.

#### f) Other Public Outreach Options

The Department may broadcast English and Spanish notifications on radio stations throughout the state and seek interviews on TV, radio shows and podcasts.

## 6. Tribal Engagement

Communication with the Pueblos, Tribes, and Nations located in New Mexico is initiated through and guided by the Department's tribal liaison. The Department will conduct government-to-government tribal engagement according to the State Tribal Collaboration Act and the Department's Tribal Communication and Collaboration Policy and is therefore not explicitly described in this PIP.

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## Appendix A: Limited-English Proficiency Analysis for CTFP Rule

### Regulatory Significance:

In March 2024, the New Mexico state legislature passed [HB41](#), which mandates the implementation of a Clean Transportation Fuel Program to address adverse climate change impacts and build a clean energy future for New Mexicans.

The CTFP aims to reduce the carbon intensity of transportation fuels used in the state by at least 20% below 2018 levels by 2030 and 30% by 2040. The program encourages the adoption of lower-carbon fuels while balancing environmental goals with economic and equity considerations. The Department is responsible for proposing rule for the CTFP to the EIB for adoption no later than July 1, 2026.

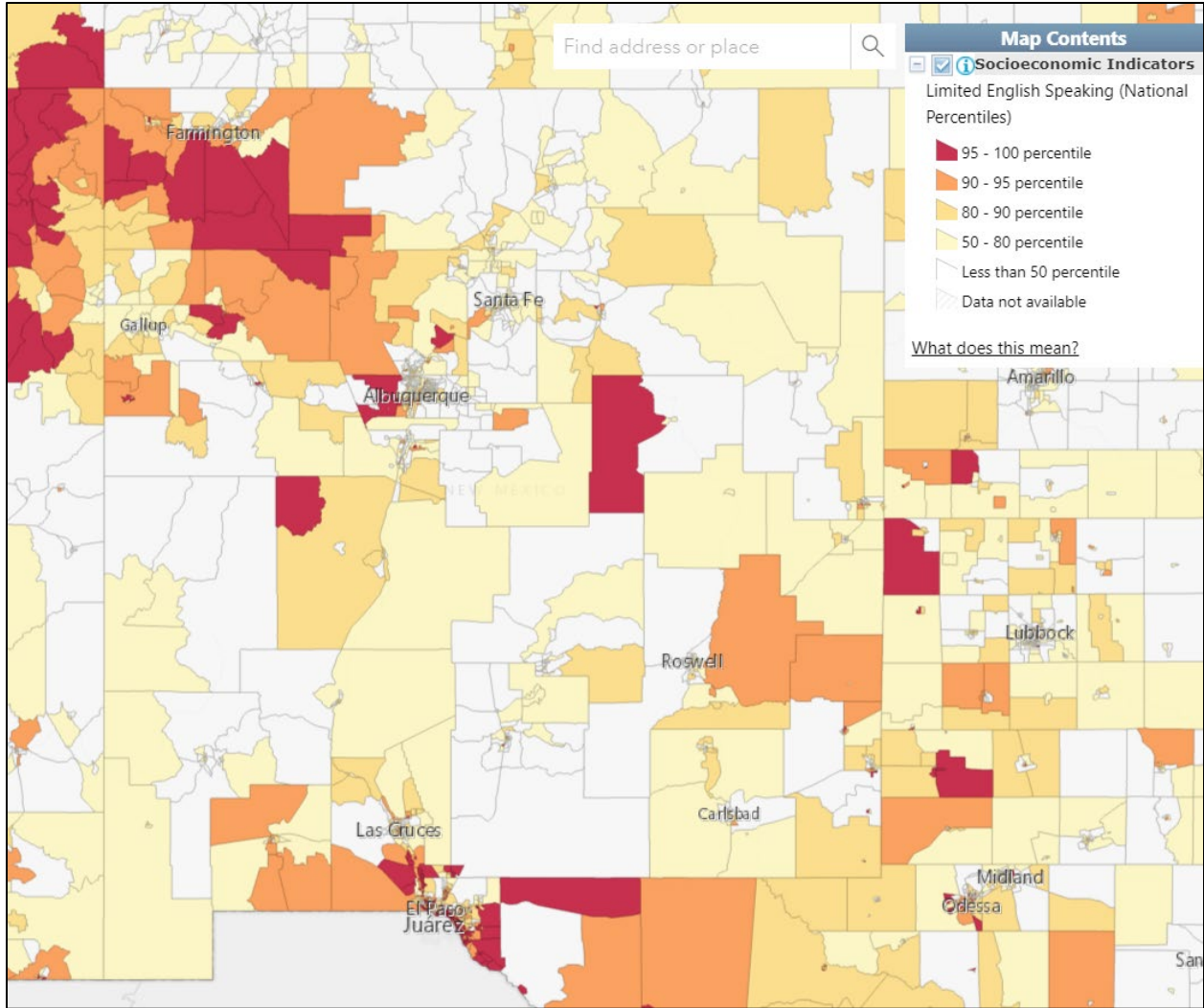
The purpose of this analysis is to determine the extent to which LEP services are necessary for NMED to implement the proposed CTFP rulemaking. The LEP analysis is based on relevant information for the following four factors defined by NMED Policy 07-11:

- o Factor 1: The number and proportion of LEP individuals eligible to be served or likely to be encountered in the community of concern.
- o Factor 2: The frequency with which LEP individuals come in contact with the program.
- o Factor 3: The nature and importance of the activity or service provided by the program.
- o Factor 4: The resources available to NMED and the associated costs.

### **1. Number and Proportion of LEP Persons Estimated to be Served or Encountered in the Community of Concern.**

CCB used demographic indicators from the United States Census Bureau's 2022 American Community Survey (ACS), available online at <https://data.census.gov/>. The ACS is an annual demographics survey program that regularly gathers information on ancestry, US citizenship status, educational attainment, income, language proficiency, migration, disability, employment, and housing characteristics.

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CCB used the following information from the source above in the LEP analysis:

- Households speaking Spanish: 246,575; 29%
- Share of households having limited English proficiency: 5.7%
- Share of Households speaking Spanish that have limited English proficiency: 16%

**2. The Frequency with which LEP Individuals Might Come in Contact with the Program.**

The Department is hosting in-person and virtual public meetings, to inform the public of current issues surrounding the CTFP rule. The department will also establish a website and email informational bulletins periodically. This outreach precedes a formal NMED rulemaking process before the EIB, where the public will have the opportunity to comment. NMED will go before the Board in the fall of 2025. LEP individuals might come in contact with the outreach material and may choose to comment before the Board.

Based on previous experience with CCB rulemaking an identifier of “**occasional**” is being assigned to this factor.

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### **3. The Nature and Importance of the Activity or Service Provided by the Subject Material of the Program.**

The CTFP rule will reduce carbon intensity of transportation fuels if the rule goes into effect. NMED's mission is to protect and restore the environment and to foster a healthy and prosperous New Mexico for present and future generations. Climate change has already raised the temperature by 1.5-2 degrees Fahrenheit throughout the state with an average increase of 3-4 degrees projected by mid-century. Surface water supplies in the state's largest rivers are projected to be reduced by 30% by 2050 (Gutzler, D., University of New Mexico, Water and Drought in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century).

Considering the adverse impacts of climate change on the health and natural resources of New Mexicans, an identifier of "**important**" is being assigned.

### **4. The Resources Available to NMED and the Associated Costs**

The Department and CCB have adequate resources available to address LEP requirements. NMED has a certified translator who will translate public notices and vital documents for rulemaking. Video conferencing platforms can support closed captions and real-time translation for virtual public meetings. The Department will set up a PO with a translator/interpreter to provide interpretation services to Spanish-speaking individuals for public meetings if requested 5 days in advance and public hearings if requested 14 days in advance and post informative materials in English and Spanish on the Department's website dedicated to CTFP rulemaking. Other expanded outreach activities that may be utilized if time and resources permit include:

- contracting with a telephone interpreter service to facilitate phone interpretations with LEP individuals
- working with community leaders (for example, Tribal Governors and Presidents, tribal chapter houses, church leaders, community organizations, etc.) to disseminate the information to the affected population.

The following are the average costs associated with various services:

- Translation of written material: \$4000
- Live translation services for meetings and hearing: estimated \$6000-30,0000, depending on the number of meetings and the length of the hearing

## **LEP Plan for CTFP Rulemaking**

### **Policy Overview**

CCB prepared this LEP Four Factor Analysis following the NMED Policy 07-11, *Limited-English Proficiency Accessibility and Outreach Policy*, and NMED Policy 07-13, *Public Participation*.

### **Determination**

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Based on a balanced evaluation of the four factors described above, the assessment indicates that language assistance (interpretation and translation services) or outreach are needed for this activity. The public notice will be translated into Spanish and outreach materials will include information on how LEP persons or persons with disabilities can obtain assistance. If information or data are acquired that indicate additional translation or interpretation services are needed, the Department will implement expanded outreach activities described in the associated public involvement plan (PIP). The Department has determined that there are adequate resources available to provide LEP services, if requested or determined necessary.

### Final Actions

- All public notices will be published in both English and Spanish.
- Outreach materials will include information on how LEP persons or persons with disabilities can obtain assistance associated with this activity.
- NMED will provide Spanish and ASL interpreters for the rulemaking hearing if requested 14 days in advance and public engagement meetings if requested 5 days in advance of the meeting for which interpretation is requested.
- If individuals with accessibility needs contact the Department, the CCB will work with the Department's Non-Discrimination Coordinator to address the request.

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## Appendix B: American Community Survey – 2022: ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables

**DP05** | ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates

American Community Survey | 2022: ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Please note that American Community Survey 1-Year estimates are published for 5-year estimates.

Label	New Mexico	
	Estimate	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SEX AND AGE</li> <li>Total population</li> </ul>		2,113,344

**S1602** | Limited English Speaking Households

American Community Survey | 2022: ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables

Please note that American Community Survey 1-Year estimates are published for geographies.

Label	New Mexico	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>All households</li> </ul>	848,218	±4,975

**K200201** | Race

American Community Survey | Universe: Total population | 2022: ACS 1-Year Supplemental Estimates

Please note that American Community Survey 1-Year estimates are published for geographies.

Label	New Mexico	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Total:</li> <li>White alone</li> <li>Black or African American alone</li> <li>American Indian and Alaska Native alone</li> <li>Asian alone</li> <li>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone</li> <li>Some Other Race alone</li> <li>Two or More Races</li> </ul>	2,113,344	*****
	979,928	±14,521
	45,057	±4,314
	194,411	±5,121
	38,315	±2,604
	1,974	±1,289
	319,316	±14,140
	534,343	±17,344

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K200301   Hispanic or Latino Origin	
American Community Survey   Universe: Total population   2022: ACS 1-Year Supplement	
Label	New Mexico
	Estimate
✓ Total:	2,113,344
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,053,477
Hispanic or Latino	1,059,867

S1602   Limited English Speaking Households				
American Community Survey   2022: ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables				
Please note that American Community Survey 1-Year estimates are published for geographies with a population of 65,000 or more. For more information, see <a href="#">here</a> .				
Label	New Mexico			
	Total		Percent	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
✓ All households	848,218	±4,975	(X)	(X)
✓ Households speaking --				
Spanish	246,575	±6,522	29.1%	±0.8
Other Indo-European languages	14,342	±2,219	1.7%	±0.3
Asian and Pacific Island languages	10,905	±1,730	1.3%	±0.2
Other languages	39,140	±2,156	4.6%	±0.3

Limited English-speaking households		Percent limited English-speaking households	
Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
48,226	±3,976	5.7%	±0.5
39,811	±3,905	16.1%	±1.5
1,344	±782	9.4%	±5.2
1,233	±647	11.3%	±5.6
5,838	±1,031	14.9%	±2.4

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**K201702** | Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in the Past 12 Months

American Community Survey | Universe: Population for whom poverty status is determined | 2022: ACS 1-Y... | Notes

Label	New Mexico	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
✓ Total:	2,072,033	±1,821
Under .50	163,238	±10,966
.50 to .99	201,487	±12,973
1.00 to 1.49	221,483	±14,799
1.50 to 1.99	183,019	±11,569
2.00 and over	1,302,806	±20,026

**S1901** | Income in the Past 12 Months (in 2022 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

American Community Survey | 2022: ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables | Notes | Geos | Topics | 12

Please note that American Community Survey 1-Year estimates are published for geograph

Label	New Mexico	
	Households	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
✓ Total	848,218	±4,975
Less than \$10,000	7.4%	±0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.9%	±0.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9.5%	±0.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9.2%	±0.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12.1%	±0.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16.3%	±0.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12.5%	±0.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15.6%	±0.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6.4%	±0.4
\$200,000 or more	6.3%	±0.4
Median income (dollars)	59,726	±1,306
Mean income (dollars)	82,382	±1,541

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**S1902** Mean Income in the Past 12 Months (in 2022 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

American Community Survey | 2022: ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables

Notes | Geos | Topics | Codes | Dataset | Year | Columns | Transpose | Margin of Error | More Tools

Please note that American Community Survey 1-Year estimates are published for geographies with a population of 65,000 or more. For more information, see the [guidance for when to use 1-year 5-year estimates](#).

Label	New Mexico			
	Percent Distribution		Mean income (dollars)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
▼ HOUSEHOLD INCOME				
▼ All households	848,218	±4,975	82,382	±1,541
▼ With cash public assistance income or Food Stamps/SNAP	20.2%	±0.8	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	26.4%	±0.7	32,993	±1,356
With other types of income	9.9%	±0.7	15,304	±970
▼ FAMILY INCOME BY NUMBER OF WORKERS IN FAMILY				
▼ All families	516,464	±8,138	97,014	±1,806
No workers	19.3%	±0.7	61,143	±3,105
1 worker	36.8%	±1.3	76,255	±3,652
2 workers, both spouses worked	24.3%	±1.1	143,418	±5,028
2 workers, other	10.8%	±0.8	89,096	±5,517
3 or more workers, both spouses worked	6.2%	±0.6	154,241	±8,643
3 or more workers, other	2.6%	±0.4	119,552	±8,525
▼ PER CAPITA INCOME BY RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN				
▼ Total population	2,113,344	*****	33,916	±627