



NEW MEXICO ENVIRONMENT DEPARTMENT
Drinking Water Bureau

Public Involvement Plan (PIP)

For the
State of New Mexico Drinking Water State Revolving Fund
Intended Use Plan and Project Priority Lists
Comment Period

May 22-June 23, 2025

APPROVAL PAGE

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Joe Martinez

Chief, Drinking Water Bureau

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Tanya Trujillo

SWIG Manager, Drinking Water Bureau

I. Public Involvement Plan (PIP) Overview

The New Mexico Environment Department (Department), Drinking Water Bureau (DWB) developed this Public Involvement Plan (PIP) for the Drinking Water Revolving Fund (DWSRF) Intended Use Plan (IUP) for the State Fiscal Year 2026. The purpose of this PIP is to plan for public involvement and participation in the Intended Use Plan development process through a 30-day public comment period.

Comments Accepted: May 22, 2025 –June 23, 2025

The PIP integrates information about the affected communities and identifies resources needed by the Bureau to successfully incorporate community participation activities into the decision-making process for the public comment period for the DWSRF IUP. DWB encourages public water systems statewide to understand the content of the annual IUP and to participate in the DWSRF program. The PIP identifies the Department staff and resources needed to accomplish these activities.

The IUP requires public notification of public comment opportunities. The Bureau will meet the public participation requirements for the DWSRF IUP by following this PIP, which includes all applicable policy, regulatory and statutory public participation requirements. The PIP identifies the DWB staff and resources needed to accomplish these activities.

In developing this PIP, state-wide community participation needs were assessed to ensure appropriate promotion of public outreach by identifying whether there is a combination of environmental and demographic factors (i.e., low-income community, minority community, limited English proficiency individuals, Linguistically Isolated Households, etc.) that may impact public participation¹. This assessment identifies community outreach needs and provides for public access opportunities above and beyond statutorily mandated requirements and underscores the provision of adequate public access to information about the DWSRF IUP.

As much as possible, public participation and informational activities related to the DWSRF IUP will be held within the timelines outlined in the PIP. This timeline is tentative and subject to change.

The DWSRF IUP comment period is open for thirty (30) days and is a state-wide document pertinent to a relatively large community of Spanish speakers, and DWB will provide pertinent information in both English and Spanish in public comment notices. During public comment periods, hardcopies of relevant documents may be reviewed at the information repositories listed in "Public Participation and Outreach Activities" in Section V of this document.

More detailed information about planned Bureau outreach is available in this PIP. This PIP is a "living" document that may be amended after considering public comments and feedback. The Bureau Chief provides final approval of the PIP and amendments.

II. Contacts

Bureau contacts for questions regarding the State of New Mexico Intended Use Plan, the public review and comment process, the Bureau's website, or this PIP, are listed below:

Tanya Trujillo, Sustainable Water Infrastructure Group Manager
Drinking Water Bureau
121 Tijeras Ave. NE Suite 1000
Albuquerque, NM 87102
Phone: 505-372-8273
Email: tanya.trujillo2@env.nm.gov

A. Non-English Language Speaker Assistance and Accommodations

In accordance with the DWB Limited English Proficiency Customer Service Plan non-English speakers may call the Bureau contact listed below and request language assistance services, such as an interpreter, so they can learn more about the State of New Mexico IUP.

DWB Employee	Language(s) Spoken	Phone Number	Email Address	Office Location
Pedro Archuleta	Spanish	505-372-8168	pedro.archuleta@env.nm.gov	Santa Fe
Maria Medina	Spanish	505-629-7223	maria.medina@env.nm.gov	Santa Fe
Antonio Romero	Spanish	505-490-3951	Antonio.romero@env.nm.gov	Las Cruces
Melanie Delgado	Spanish	505-670-5897	Melanie.delgado@env.nm.gov	Espanola

B. Department Websites

- New Mexico Environment Department - <https://www.env.nm.gov/>
- Drinking Water Bureau - https://www.env.nm.gov/drinking_water/
- Funding Opportunities - <https://www.env.nm.gov/funding-opportunities/>
- Public Comment Portal - <https://nmed.commentinput.com/comment/search>

C. Location of Intended Use Plan and Project Priority List for Review

The Bureau and its partner, the New Mexico Finance Authority (NMFA), maintain website locations for the Intended Use Plan. These websites will be kept up to date and contain information about the DWSRF program and important documents.

New Mexico Environment Department Funding Opportunities:

<https://www.env.nm.gov/funding-opportunities/>

New Mexico Finance Authority – Drinking Water State Revolving Loan Fund:

<https://www.nmfinance.com/water-project-fund/drinking-water-state-revolving-loan-fund/>

III. Regulatory Framework

The 1996 amendments to the Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA) created a public involvement requirement that applies to the DWSRF program. Specifically, the DWSRF IUP requirements as part of the capitalization grant application and the “meaningful public review and comment” requirement are detailed in 40 CFR 35.3555.

Through the enactment of the Drinking Water State Revolving Loan Fund Act (Fund Act), Chapter 6, Article 21A, NMSA 1978, as amended, the New Mexico Legislature created a revolving loan fund (Fund). The purpose of the Fund Act “is to provide local authorities in New Mexico with low-cost financial assistance in the construction and rehabilitation of necessary drinking water facilities through the creation of a self-sustaining revolving loan program so as to improve and protect drinking water quality and public health” §6- 21A-2 NMSA (2017).

The Fund is administered by the New Mexico Finance Authority (NMFA) in cooperation with the New

Mexico Environment Department Drinking Water Bureau (NMED-DWB). NMFA is the State's grantee for Capitalization Grants allotted to the State, and it administers the Drinking Water State Revolving Loan Fund (DWSRLF) which consists of the annual Capitalization Grant from the EPA, and the 20% State Match required by the SDWA. The amount of the annual Capitalization Grant is determined by Congress and administered by the EPA. The SDWA allows each state the discretion to utilize up to 31% of each annual DWSRF Capitalization Grant to fund four different Set-Aside categories, with the remainder of the Capitalization Grant directed to the state's loan funds:

1. Administration and Technical Assistance (up to 4%).
2. Small System Technical Assistance (up to 2%).
3. State Program Management (up to 10%); and
4. Local Assistance and Other State Programs (up to 15%).

The duties and responsibilities of the NMFA and the DWB are described in a Memorandum of Understanding in carrying out the provisions of the Fund Act and in monitoring construction projects receiving financial assistance. The NMFA, as grantee, is responsible for the administration of DWSRLF financing and related functions funded by the Administration Set-Aside of the Capitalization Grant. NMED-DWB, as the State's drinking water regulatory agency, is responsible for the oversight and implementation of the Small Systems Technical Assistance, State Program Management, and Local Assistance Set-Asides.

Each state fiscal year (SFY) as part of the capitalization grant application, New Mexico prepares a DWSRF Intended Use Plan to describe how it proposes to use the DWSRF to meet the objectives of the SDWA and the New Mexico DWSRLF Act. This IUP is the central component of the State's Capitalization Grant application to the EPA. The IUP communicates the plans to stakeholders and covers the state fiscal year from July 1 – June 30. This document describes the short- and long-term goals of the program, the priority setting process used to rank projects on the Fundable Priority List, and it describes how the State will use the set-asides to support the program.

IV. Location and Demographics

The IUP is a statewide document, and thus contains the proposed projects and program goals for the entire state.

A. Demographic Summary – 2025 Update

Using U.S. Census Quick Facts for the State of New Mexico for July 2024, New Mexico has an estimated population of 2,130,256 where 48.6% identify as Hispanic or Latino (which may be of any race) and 11.4% identify exclusively as American Indian. For the rest of the United States 19.5% identify as Hispanic or Latino and 1.3% identify exclusively as American Indian. The percent of persons over 5 years of age that communicate in a language other than English (non-English) at home is 31.7%, compared to 22.5% for the United States. Census data of Detailed Languages Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English for the Population 5 Years and Over: 2019-2023 estimates 24.5% of this population speaks Spanish in the home. The 5-year (2019-2023) median household income in 2023 dollars for New Mexico is \$62,125, compared to the national figure of \$78,538, with 17.8% of New Mexico's population living in poverty. See Appendix A for U.S. Census Quick Facts supporting data and Appendix B for Language Spoken at Home supporting data.

These results indicate for the State of New Mexico, the percentage of Spanish speaking communication is considerable (i.e., substantially greater than the national percentage) and there are demographic factors such as low-income and minority communities, that may impact public participation. Therefore, the Bureau will provide notification in Spanish and in English to announce the invitation for the public to review and make comment on the DWSRLF IUP.

V. Public Participation & Outreach Activities

The public may ask questions about the IUP at any time. Interested community members do not need to wait for a formal public comment period to contact the Bureau. However, the Bureau emphasizes that to be included in the official record, comments solicited by public notices about the IUP must be submitted during the noticed comment periods, and in accordance with the public notice.

To ensure the public has an opportunity to review and provide input on the DWSRF IUP, the draft document will be made available to the public through public notice and notifications by email and posting on the NMED website. The Bureau encourages comments to be submitted through the new NMED Public Comment Portal found on the NMED website at the link below.

- GovDelivery Listserv notification: includes all water system contact addresses.
- Funding Opportunities - <https://www.env.nm.gov/funding-opportunities/>
- Public Comment Portal - <https://nmed.commentinput.com/comment/search>
- NMED Events Calendar - <https://www.env.nm.gov/events-calendar/>
- New Mexico Finance Authority - <https://www.nmfinance.com/water-project-fund/drinking-water-state-revolving-loan-fund/>

Drinking Water State Revolving Fund – State Fiscal Year 2026 Intended Use Plan (IUP)

Activity	Dates
Public Notice for Draft SFY26 DWSRF IUP – websites, listserv email, social media	May 22, 2025
Public Comment Period for Draft SFY26 DWSRF IUP	30 Days May 22, 2025- June 23, 2025
Public comments addressed in document and final FY26 IUP sent to EPA for approval	By July 31

The public comment period will be open for 30 days. A summary of the comments received and the DWB response will be included as an Appendix in the final version of the IUP, which will be posted on both agency’s websites once complete and approved by EPA.

Specific outreach activities related to the draft DWSRF IUP include:

- Maintaining specific DWB and NMFA web pages with attachments and links to all pertinent documents
- Developing a public notice announcing the opening of the 30-day public comment period in both English and Spanish
- Posting this notice to the DWB website. The notice will be posted on the Department’s Public Calendar
- Emailing this public notice to DWB's DWSRF email list through the GovDelivery e-mail delivery service (over 1,500 email addresses as of May 2020),
- Posting a notice of the 30-day public comment period on department social media

A. Postal Mailing or E-Mailing of Notices to Persons on the Drinking Water Bureau's Email List

DWB maintains an extensive email list (over 1,500 email addresses as of May 2020) that includes individuals interested in funding information, water system board members and administrative contacts from the SDWIS database for community public water systems that are eligible for the DWSRF program.

Interested persons providing both an address and email may receive physical mail upon request and an email. Additional individuals, organizations, and other interested parties are added to the email list as requested.

B. Email Updates

The Bureau regularly maintains contact information which is updated or supplemented if additional information is found, or existing information has changed.

C. Public Meeting Notices, Public Comment Notices, and Other Notices

Based on the Bureau's evaluation of the community needs, public notices will be translated into Spanish. In addition, the Bureau post notices on the several Department webpages:

Public Notices: <https://www.env.nm.gov/public-notices/>

Events Calendar: <https://www.env.nm.gov/events-calendar/>

D. Informational Pamphlets

The Bureau has developed informational pamphlets for the DWSRF loan program that briefly explains the program and who is eligible for funding and what the interest rates and contact persons are. The Bureau may determine whether they will be available in languages other than English, online (e.g., Bureau website) and in print (hardcopy) at the information repositories listed in this PIP. They may also be distributed via email to interested organizations and individuals, including those who sign up for email notices through the website.

E. Public Comment Period for 2026

The 30-day public comment period on the draft 2026 DWSRF IUP is planned to start May 22, 2025, and end June 23, 2025, at midnight.

F. Other Outreach

Other means of outreach such as flyers announcing public comment periods may be posted in locations throughout the community (e.g., local businesses, schools, libraries) and on the Department's website, at the Bureau's discretion after consideration of public interest and input.

G. Information Repositories

Copies of the draft DWSRF IUP may be obtained from the Bureau's website at:

New Mexico Environment Department Funding Opportunities:

<https://www.env.nm.gov/funding-opportunities/>

New Mexico Finance Authority – Drinking Water State Revolving Loan Fund:

<https://www.nmfinance.com/water-project-fund/drinking-water-state-revolving-loan-fund/>

The following is a list of locations where hard copies of relevant documents will be available:

FY26 DWSRF Intended Use Plan-Public Involvement Plan

None identified at this time.

H. IUP Final Submission and Approval including Responses to Comments

To address stakeholder and community members submitted comments, the Drinking Water Bureau will prepare the final DWSRF IUP to include an appendix with a summary of the public comments received and the bureau response to any comments received following the close of the public comment period. The state is required to submit the final DWSRF IUP to EPA Region 6 for review and approval. The final draft IUP and all appendices will be available to the NMED and NMFA websites, or upon request. The Bureau will also send a copy of responses to comments directly to the commenter.

APPENDIX A: U.S. Census Quick Facts Data Tables

Retrieved May 2025

Fact	New Mexico	United States
Population estimates, July 1, 2024, (V2024)	2,130,256	340,110,988
Population estimates, July 1, 2023, (V2023)	2,114,371	334,914,895
Population estimates base, April 1, 2020, (V2024)	2,117,555	331,515,736
Population estimates base, April 1, 2020, (V2023)	2,117,525	331,464,948
Population, percent change - April 1, 2020 (estimates base) to July 1, 2024, (V2024)	0.60%	2.60%
Population, percent change - April 1, 2020 (estimates base) to July 1, 2023, (V2023)	-0.10%	1.00%
Population, Census, April 1, 2020	2,117,522	331,449,281
Population, Census, April 1, 2010	2,059,179	308,745,538
Persons under 5 years, percent	5.10%	5.50%
Persons under 18 years, percent	21.30%	21.70%
Persons 65 years and over, percent	19.80%	17.70%
Female persons, percent	50.30%	50.50%
White alone, percent	80.70%	75.30%
Black alone, percent (a)	2.80%	13.70%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone, percent (a)	11.40%	1.30%
Asian alone, percent (a)	2.00%	6.40%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, percent (a)	0.20%	0.30%
Two or More Races, percent	2.80%	3.10%
Hispanic or Latino, percent (b)	48.60%	19.50%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino, percent	36.80%	58.40%
Veterans, 2019-2023	133,239	16,569,149
Foreign-born persons, percent, 2019-2023	9.20%	13.90%
Housing Units, July 1, 2023, (V2023)	965,399	145,344,636
Owner-occupied housing unit rate, 2019-2023	69.30%	65.00%
Median value of owner-occupied housing units, 2019-2023	\$232,200	\$303,400
Median selected monthly owner costs - with a mortgage, 2019-2023	\$1,510	\$1,902
Median selected monthly owner costs -without a mortgage, 2019-2023	\$439	\$612
Median gross rent, 2019-2023	\$1,021	\$1,348
Building Permits, 2023	8,511	1,511,102
Households, 2019-2023	825,021	127,482,865
Persons per household, 2019-2023	2.51	2.54
Living in the same house 1 year ago, percent of persons age 1 year+ , 2019-2023	87.80%	87.30%
Language other than English spoken at home, percent of persons age 5 years+, 2019-2023	31.60%	22.00%

2019-2023	92.40%	94.80%
Households with a broadband Internet subscription, percent, 2019-2023	84.20%	89.70%
High school graduate or higher, percent of persons age 25 years+, 2019-2023	87.70%	89.40%
Bachelor's degree or higher, percent of persons age 25 years+, 2019-2023	30.20%	35.00%
With a disability, under age 65 years, percent, 2019-2023	11.80%	9.10%
Persons without health insurance, under age 65 years, percent	11.10%	9.50%
In civilian labor force, total, percent of population age 16 years+, 2019-2023	56.90%	63.00%
In civilian labor force, female, percent of population age 16 years+, 2019-2023	53.30%	58.70%
Total accommodation and food services sales, 2022 (\$1,000)	7,086,476	1,196,315,575
Total health care and social assistance receipts/revenue, 2022 (\$1,000)	17,390,006	3,330,304,719
Total transportation and warehousing receipts/revenue, 2022 (\$1,000)	3,660,003	1,316,303,546
Total retail sales, 2022 (\$1,000)	36,921,203	6,974,691,329
Total retail sales per capita, 2022	\$17,469	\$20,928
Mean travel time to work (minutes), workers age 16 years+, 2019-2023	23.2	26.6
Median households income (in 2023 dollars), 2019-2023	\$62,125	\$78,538
Per capita income in past 12 months (in 2023 dollars), 2019-2023	\$34,823	\$43,289
Persons in poverty, percent	17.80%	11.10%
Total employer establishments, 2022	44,850	8,298,562
Total employment, 2022	639,118	135,748,407
Total annual payroll, 2022 (\$1,000)	31,979,149	8,965,035,263
Total employment, percent change, 2021-2022	5.50%	5.80%
Total nonemployer establishments, 2022	138,557	29,811,495
All employer firms, Reference year 2022	31,989	5,876,787
Men-owned employer firms, Reference year 2022	17,512	3,633,787
Women-owned employer firms, Reference year 2022	7,081	1,309,282
Minority-owned employer firms, Reference year 2022	9,485	1,326,462
Nonminority-owned employer firms, Reference year 2022	18,502	4,230,881
Veteran-owned employer firms, Reference year 2022	1,782	273,542
Nonveteran-owned employer firms, Reference year 2022	26,552	5,275,279
Population per square mile, 2020	17.5	93.8
Population per square mile, 2010	17	87.4
Land area in square miles, 2020	121,312.75	3,533,038.28
Land area in square miles, 2010	121,298.15	3,531,905.43
FIPS Code	"35"	"1"

Appendix B: US Census – Language Spoken at Home

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

<https://data.census.gov/table?q=languages&g=040XX00US35>

New Mexico												
	Total		Percent		Percent of specified language speakers							
					Speak English only or speak English "very well"		Percent speak English only or speak English "very well"		Speak English less than "very well"		Percent speak English less than "very well"	
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	2,001,819	±572	(X)	(X)	1,828,409	±4,561	91.3%	±0.2	173,410	±4,405	8.7%	±0.2
Speak only English	1,368,837	±6,814	68.4%	±0.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	632,982	±6,765	31.6%	±0.3	459,572	±5,565	72.6%	±0.6	173,410	±4,405	27.4%	±0.6
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH												
Spanish	491,275	±6,931	24.5%	±0.3	353,558	±5,667	72.0%	±0.7	137,717	±4,117	28.0%	±0.7
5 to 17 years old	73,851	±2,827	3.7%	±0.1	58,771	±2,683	79.6%	±2.1	15,080	±1,663	20.4%	±2.1
18 to 64 years old	317,311	±4,824	15.9%	±0.2	224,680	±4,226	70.8%	±0.9	92,631	±3,385	29.2%	±0.9
65 years old and over	100,113	±1,603	5.0%	±0.1	70,107	±1,644	70.0%	±1.2	30,006	±1,288	30.0%	±1.2
Other Indo-European languages	22,363	±1,884	1.1%	±0.1	18,623	±1,741	83.3%	±2.2	3,740	±514	16.7%	±2.2
5 to 17 years old	1,866	±384	0.1%	±0.1	1,613	±366	86.4%	±7.1	253	±138	13.6%	±7.1
18 to 64 years old	14,450	±1,375	0.7%	±0.1	12,016	±1,301	83.2%	±2.8	2,434	±410	16.8%	±2.8
65 years old and over	6,047	±811	0.3%	±0.1	4,994	±750	82.6%	±4.6	1,053	±301	17.4%	±4.6
Asian and Pacific Island languages	22,103	±1,112	1.1%	±0.1	14,224	±1,051	64.4%	±3.4	7,879	±847	35.6%	±3.4
5 to 17 years old	2,342	±458	0.1%	±0.1	1,694	±388	72.3%	±7.7	648	±212	27.7%	±7.7
18 to 64 years old	16,682	±875	0.8%	±0.1	11,068	±907	66.3%	±3.6	5,614	±613	33.7%	±3.6
65 years old and over	3,079	±360	0.2%	±0.1	1,462	±295	47.5%	±9.0	1,617	±368	52.5%	±9.0
Other languages	97,241	±2,583	4.9%	±0.1	73,167	±2,242	75.2%	±1.3	24,074	±1,451	24.8%	±1.3
5 to 17 years old	12,000	±946	0.6%	±0.1	9,454	±906	78.8%	±3.6	2,546	±454	21.2%	±3.6
18 to 64 years old	66,715	±1,974	3.3%	±0.1	52,349	±1,633	78.5%	±1.4	14,366	±1,099	21.5%	±1.4
65 years old and over	18,526	±559	0.9%	±0.1	11,364	±707	61.3%	±2.7	7,162	±465	38.7%	±2.7
CITIZENS 18 YEARS AND OVER												
All citizens 18 years old and over	1,547,328	±3,719	(X)	(X)	1,451,095	±4,265	93.8%	±0.2	96,233	±3,005	6.2%	±0.2
Speak only English	1,093,712	±5,338	70.7%	±0.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	453,616	±5,283	29.3%	±0.3	357,383	±4,494	78.8%	±0.6	96,233	±3,005	21.2%	±0.6
Spanish	341,765	±4,829	22.1%	±0.3	272,498	±4,225	79.7%	±0.7	69,267	±2,614	20.3%	±0.7
Other languages	111,851	±2,537	7.2%	±0.2	84,885	±2,410	75.9%	±1.1	26,966	±1,361	24.1%	±1.1

United States												
	Total		Percent		Percent of specified language speakers							
					Speak English only or speak English "very well"		Percent speak English only or speak English "very well"		Speak English less than "very well"		Percent speak English less than "very well"	
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	313,447,64	±4,275	(X)	(X)	287,148,62	±133,436	91.6%	±0.1	26,299,01	±132,554	8.4%	±0.1
Speak only English	244,601,77	±206,814	78.0%	±0.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	68,845,865	±206,035	22.0%	±0.1	42,546,853	±95,342	61.8%	±0.1	26,299,012	±132,554	38.2%	±0.1
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH												
Spanish	42,064,953	±134,316	13.4%	±0.1	25,422,020	±61,745	60.4%	±0.1	16,642,93	±95,588	39.6%	±0.1
5 to 17 years old	8,294,107	±47,520	2.6%	±0.1	6,541,801	±41,079	78.9%	±0.2	1,752,306	±16,376	21.1%	±0.2
18 to 64 years old	29,507,814	±82,052	9.4%	±0.1	17,094,404	±36,443	57.9%	±0.2	12,413,41	±75,984	42.1%	±0.2
65 years old and over	4,263,032	±12,725	1.4%	±0.1	1,785,815	±10,301	41.9%	±0.3	2,477,217	±16,267	58.1%	±0.3
Other Indo-European languages	11,892,212	±59,619	3.8%	±0.1	8,254,246	±38,128	69.4%	±0.2	3,637,966	±30,707	30.6%	±0.2
5 to 17 years old	1,663,132	±14,831	0.5%	±0.1	1,305,896	±12,514	78.5%	±0.3	357,236	±6,103	21.5%	±0.3
18 to 64 years old	8,160,540	±41,680	2.6%	±0.1	5,820,031	±28,713	71.3%	±0.2	2,340,509	±21,646	28.7%	±0.2
65 years old and over	2,068,540	±14,934	0.7%	±0.1	1,128,319	±9,335	54.5%	±0.3	940,221	±10,751	45.5%	±0.3
Asian and Pacific Island languages	11,082,543	±29,096	3.5%	±0.1	6,192,303	±18,626	55.9%	±0.1	4,890,240	±21,062	44.1%	±0.1
5 to 17 years old	1,280,246	±9,577	0.4%	±0.1	969,090	±8,744	75.7%	±0.3	311,156	±4,844	24.3%	±0.3
18 to 64 years old	7,891,078	±22,311	2.5%	±0.1	4,609,247	±15,251	58.4%	±0.1	3,281,831	±15,704	41.6%	±0.1
65 years old and over	1,911,219	±8,408	0.6%	±0.1	613,966	±6,489	32.1%	±0.3	1,297,253	±8,353	67.9%	±0.3
Other languages	3,806,157	±36,978	1.2%	±0.1	2,678,284	±26,191	70.4%	±0.3	1,127,873	±15,832	29.6%	±0.3
5 to 17 years old	656,745	±12,237	0.2%	±0.1	534,840	±11,093	81.4%	±0.6	121,905	±3,971	18.6%	±0.6
18 to 64 years old	2,761,928	±24,765	0.9%	±0.1	1,918,514	±18,023	69.5%	±0.3	843,414	±12,125	30.5%	±0.3
65 years old and over	387,484	±6,317	0.1%	±0.1	224,930	±4,109	58.0%	±0.7	162,554	±4,307	42.0%	±0.7
CITIZENS 18 YEARS AND OVER												
All citizens 18 years old and over	238,741,214	±128,026	(X)	(X)	226,580,548	±139,983	94.9%	±0.1	12,160,666	±34,342	5.1%	±0.1
Speak only English	199,332,21	±152,117	83.5%	±0.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Speak a language other than English	39,409,003	±58,516	16.5%	±0.1	27,248,337	±46,714	69.1%	±0.1	12,160,666	±34,342	30.9%	±0.1
Spanish	23,067,825	±40,864	9.7%	±0.1	16,375,108	±36,295	71.0%	±0.1	6,692,717	±23,603	29.0%	±0.1
Other languages	16,341,178	±43,424	6.8%	±0.1	10,873,229	±33,166	66.5%	±0.1	5,467,949	±22,625	33.5%	±0.1