



**NEW MEXICO ENVIRONMENT DEPARTMENT  
GROUND WATER QUALITY BUREAU**



**PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT PLAN  
(PIP)**

**Facility Name:** Gettysburg and Savanna Pits; 6A, 6B, 6C, 6D and 7B Leach Stockpiles, Tyrone Mine.

**Facility Location:** Highway 90 South  
Tyrone Mine Road  
Tyrone, NM 88065  
Sections 23, 24, 25, & 26, T19S, R15W

**County:** Grant County

**Responsible Party:** Freeport-McMoRan Tyrone Mines Company  
P.O. Drawer 571  
Tyrone, NM 88065

**Agency:** Ground Water Quality Bureau  
Mining Environmental Compliance Section

**GWQB Action:** Permitting: Modification DP-455

**Bureau Contact:** Keith Ehlert, Permit Lead  
(505) 827-9687  
keith.ehlert@state.nm.us

**EFFECTIVE DATE:** August 17, 2020

**REVISION DATE:** N/A

/S/ Kurt Vollbrecht

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**Kurt Vollbrecht**  
**Manager, Mining Environmental Compliance Section**

## Element 1 – Public Involvement Plan (PIP) Overview

The New Mexico Environment Department (NMED or Department), Ground Water Quality Bureau (Bureau) has developed this PIP for the application for a discharge permit modification to the Tyrone Mine Discharge Permit 455 for construction of the Gettysburg In-Pit Leach Stockpile. The groundwater discharge permit for this facility is referred to as DP-455.

The purpose of this PIP is to plan for providing public participation opportunities and information that may be needed for the community to participate in the permitting process for this facility. This PIP identifies information about the community and resources needed by the Bureau to incorporate community participation activities into the decision-making process. This PIP is developed in accordance with the Department's *Public Participation Policy* (Policy 07-13 or Policy), and incorporates the requirements of the Policy, as well as applicable regulatory and statutory public participation requirements.

This PIP implements the “elements” set forth in the Policy. Those elements include:

1. An overview of the Public Involvement Plan for the community affected by the activity
2. Bureau contact names and contact information, specifically for Limited English Proficiency (LEP) language assistance services (e.g., translation, interpreters) or for disability accommodations
3. A summary of the regulatory public participation framework associated with discharge permits
4. A description of community/stakeholder groups based on results of a preliminary environmental justice (EJ) screening
5. Details about planned public outreach activities

In developing this PIP, community participation needs were assessed to ensure appropriate public outreach. This was accomplished by identifying whether there is a combination of environmental and demographic factors that may impact public participation (e.g., low income community, minority community, LEP individuals, linguistically isolated households). Because the community located near the Tyrone Mine includes a significant percentage of Spanish speakers, the Bureau will provide appropriate information in both English and Spanish.

Public involvement associated with discharge permits occurs at different stages and in different forms. Public involvement activities required by statute or regulation are mandatory and subject to statutory or regulatory deadlines. Mandatory public involvement activities and associated time requirements relevant to this PIP are noted in the *Table of Mandated Public Involvement Activities* at the end of this PIP.

The Bureau plans to conduct the public involvement activities related to the permitting process outlined in the *Table of Public Involvement Activities* below. The activity timeline and dates are tentative and subject to change.

### Table of Public Involvement Activities

Activity	Date
<p><b>Application Notice (PN-1)</b>  <i>See Table of Mandated Public Involvement Activities</i>  at the end of this PIP for details.</p>	June 2020
<p><b>Placement of a hardcopy of the PIP</b> in the local field office:</p> <p>Silver City Field Office  3082 32<sup>nd</sup> Street By-Pass Road, Suite D  Silver City, NM 88061  (575) 388-1934</p>	TBD
<p><b>Notice of availability of draft permit (PN-2)</b>  <i>See Table of Mandated Public Involvement Activities.</i></p>	September 2020

All notices for upcoming meetings or hearings will include a statement that any person who requires assistance, an interpreter, or an auxiliary aid to participate in the process may contact a specifically identified Department person to request those services. Requested interpretation services during the meeting and accommodations or services for persons with disabilities will be arranged to the extent possible.

This PIP is a “living” document that may be amended for numerous reasons, including the consideration of public comments and feedback.

## Element 2 – Bureau Contact Information

### PIP Specific Contacts

The Bureau contact for this discharge permit is:

Keith Ehlert, Permit Lead  
NMED Ground Water Quality Bureau  
P.O. Box 5469  
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87502-5469  
(505) 827-9687  
keith.ehlert@state.nm.us

## **Non-English Language Speaker Assistance**

All public notices will contain a statement that non-English speakers may call the Bureau contact listed above and request language assistance in order to learn more about this permit or the permitting process. Arrangements may be made for document translation or interpretation related to the permitting process as necessary and as resources allow.

## **Individuals with Disabilities Assistance**

All public notices will contain a statement that disabled individuals may call the Bureau contact listed above and request assistance needed to participate in activities associated with the permitting process.

The following information will be provided in public notices so that hearing-impaired callers can contact the Bureau and ask questions about the activity or proceeding: Toll-free numbers are available for TDD or TTY users to access the New Mexico Relay network (for deaf or hearing-impaired callers), 1-800-659-1779; TTY users: 1-800-659-8331.

## **Websites**

Outreach materials and notices will include links to the following website, where the Bureau's public notices and PIP information are posted:

Ground Water Quality Bureau – <https://www.env.nm.gov/gwqb/public-notice/>

## **Element 3 – Regulatory Framework for Public Participation Related to the Permitting Process**

The public participation regulatory framework associated with the permitting process is identified in the *Table of Mandated Public Involvement Activities* at the end of this PIP. The Table identifies activities subject to statutory or regulatory deadlines, the associated regulatory requirements, and the associated dates or time periods.

## **Element 4 – Description of Community/Stakeholder Groups Based on the EJSCREEN**

### **EJSCREEN Summary**

To provide for adequate public participation opportunities and meaningful involvement of persons in the permitting process, the affected communities must first be identified, informed about proposed environmental actions affecting the community, and invited to share their comments and concerns. The EJSCREEN tool developed by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) helps identify communities that are low income, have minority populations, and have limited English proficiency that may benefit from a variety of approaches for notification and outreach communication. This information is used to help plan for the community's involvement in the public process for environmental activities or actions. In addition to the EJSCREEN results, the

Bureau may consider additional information such as the U.S. Census Bureau website or NMED’s EJ Mapping Tool.

The Bureau considers the affected community to be those persons living within the geographic area depicted on the attached EJSCREEN document that includes the towns of Silver City, Bayard, Hurley, Tyrone, and Mimbres, which are in close proximity to the facility. The results of the EJSCREEN American Community Survey (ACS) Summary Report (attached to this PIP) are summarized in the table below.

**EJSCREEN Results for the Affected Community**

Total population	23,832
Total number of households	9,661
Percentage minority population	58%
Percentage Hispanic population	55%
Percentage of the population by race	Population reporting one race: White: ..... 88% Black: ..... 1% American Indian: ..... 1% Asian: ..... 0% Pacific Islander: ..... 0% Some Other Race: ..... 6%
Total number of persons greater than the age of five who speak English “less than very well”	1,159
Percentage of persons greater than the age of five who speak English “less than very well”	5%
Total number of linguistically isolated households	374
Percentage of linguistically isolated households (Total number of linguistically isolated households ÷ total number of households X 100)	3.9%
Languages by percentage in linguistically isolated households	Spanish: ..... 100% Other Indo-European languages: 0% Asian-Pacific Island languages: 0% Other languages: ..... 0%
Percent linguistically isolated population, New Mexico*:	5.4%
Per capita income	\$20,298
Per capita income, USA**	\$29,979

\* U.S. Census Bureau. 2011-2015 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S1602. Limited English Speaking Households. [https://factfinder.census.gov/bkmk/table/1.0/en/ACS/15\\_5YR/S1602/0400000US35](https://factfinder.census.gov/bkmk/table/1.0/en/ACS/15_5YR/S1602/0400000US35) (date of access: 7/26/2018).

\*\* U.S. Census Bureau. 2015 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table S0201 . Selected Population Profile in the United States. [https://factfinder.census.gov/bkmk/table/1.0/en/ACS/15\\_1YR/S0201/0100000US](https://factfinder.census.gov/bkmk/table/1.0/en/ACS/15_1YR/S0201/0100000US) (date of access: 7/26/2018).

The EJSCREEN results indicate that for the affected community the proportion of the population with limited English proficiency (LEP) is significant. The Bureau has therefore performed a LEP assessment for the community and attaches that assessment to this PIP.

Because the affected community has a significant percentage of persons with difficulties communicating in English, the Bureau will consider the language and communication needs of this community when conducting public outreach and participation activities. To accomplish this the Bureau will provide the same information in Spanish as in English in public comment notices, public meeting notices, and other announcements (e.g., radio broadcasts, brochures, signs, postcards) and will strive to make public participation efforts as inclusive as possible within the Bureau's budget and time limitations. See Element 5 for more specifics on the public outreach and participation activities.

## **Element 5 – Detailed Actions and Outreach Activities with the Affected Public**

Public involvement activities required by statute or regulation for this permitting action are listed in the *Table of Mandated Public Involvement Activities* at the end of this document.

### **Public Participation – Outreach Activities**

The Bureau will conduct the following outreach activities during this permitting process:

- Placement of this PIP on the Bureau website and in nearby NMED field office
- Postal mailing and email notices
- Newspaper notices
- Notice posted on NMED website

Newspapers utilized in the notification process include:

- Statewide circulation (English): Albuquerque Journal
- Local circulation (English and Spanish): Silver City Daily Press, Grant County

Local, state, and federal government agencies, tribal entities, and land grant officials will be notified about the permitting process. A list of the agencies and officials notified can be provided upon request.

Indian Tribes, Pueblos and Nations will be notified about the permitting action through the contacts maintained by the Indian Affairs Department at the following URLs:

<http://www.iad.state.nm.us/apaches.html>  
<http://www.iad.state.nm.us/navajo.html>  
<http://www.iad.state.nm.us/pueblos.html>

Timelines and methods for submitting public comments are specified in the *Table of Mandated Public Involvement Activities*. Final discharge permit documents will be available from the Bureau's contact identified in Element 2 of this PIP.

### **Postal Mailing or E-Mailing of Notices to Persons on the Facility-Specific Mailing List**

The Bureau solicits the names and contact information of interested parties with all public notices. The Bureau maintains those names on a Facility-Specific Mailing List and provides the individuals with information about regulatory activities for the facility. Individuals, organizations, and other interested parties are added to the mailing list as requested. All public notices will contain a statement directing interested individuals to contact the Bureau contact for this permit if they want to be added to the facility specific mailing list.

Other means of outreach such as fliers announcing public comment periods and/or public meetings or hearings may be posted in locations throughout the community (e.g., local businesses, schools, libraries) and on the Department's website, at the Bureau's discretion after consideration of public interest and input.

During a public health emergency or other unforeseen event outside the control of the Department, the Department will make every effort to ensure the public remains involved in and informed of the decision making and permit processes. The purpose of this PIP Contingency Plan is in part to address circumstances when public spaces are closed because of potential exposure risks. The Department will attempt to identify and utilize alternate methods of document delivery and viewing when conventional methods and locations are unavailable. When it is unsafe to utilize the physical PIP and document repositories, the Department will consider utilizing electronic delivery methods deemed appropriate for the permitting action. While operating under the PIP Contingency Plan, the PN-2 will include a statement specifying that the PIP Contingency Plan is in effect and that, "instead of placing a copy of the PIP for this permitting action in a public location, NMED will make the PIP available to the community by sending the PIP by email or US mail to any community member requesting a copy. An individual may request a copy of the PIP utilizing the Bureau contact information in this PIP. Please specify how you would like the document delivered. If you request a copy of a PIP, you will receive a revised PIP should the PIP be updated in the future." During the times of potential human exposure risks and the resultant implementation of this PIP Contingency Plan, public meetings and hearings will only be held when the Department can ensure the public's health and safety and this PIP can be fully adhered to.

### **Attachments**

- LEP Assessment
- A copy of the EJSCREEN ACS Summary Report, and a map showing the area evaluated

## Table of Mandated Public Involvement Activities

Activity	Dates
<p>Application Notice (PN-1): The first notice of the Bureaus receipt of the permit application – applicant’s obligations at 20.6.2.3108.B – Bureau’s obligations at 20.6.2.3108.E NMAC</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Signs (PN-1 synopsis<sup>1</sup> in English and Spanish) - Applicant obligation</li> <li>• Mailings to owners of nearby properties - Applicant obligation</li> <li>• Newspaper ads (PN-1 synopsis in English and Spanish)- Applicant obligation</li> <li>• NMED website <a href="https://www.env.nm.gov/gwqb/public-notice/">https://www.env.nm.gov/gwqb/public-notice/</a></li> <li>• Notice to government agencies</li> <li>• Notice to interested parties</li> </ul>	<p>Within 30 days of the department deeming the application administratively complete</p>
<p>Permit Notice (PN-2): Notice to the public of the availability of a draft permit for a 30-day review and comment period – the notice will outline the process for requesting a public hearing – obligation at 20.6.2.3108.H NMAC</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• NMED website <a href="https://www.env.nm.gov/gwqb/public-notice/">https://www.env.nm.gov/gwqb/public-notice/</a></li> <li>• Newspaper ads</li> <li>• Notification of interested parties</li> <li>• Notice to government agencies</li> <li>• Notice to Indian Tribes, Pueblos and Nations</li> </ul>	<p>Within 60 days of the department determining the application is technically complete and drafting a permit.</p>
<p>Public Hearing Notice (if required): Upon the Department’s determination that there is substantial public interest in the permit – obligation at 20.6.2.3108.L NMAC. Notice includes information on how to participate in the hearing, and how to request an interpreter or auxiliary aid if needed.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• NMED website <a href="https://www.env.nm.gov/gwqb/public-notice/">https://www.env.nm.gov/gwqb/public-notice/</a></li> <li>• Newspapers</li> <li>• Notice to interested parties</li> <li>• Notice to government agencies</li> <li>• Notice to Indian Tribes, Pueblos and Nations</li> </ul>	<p>Notice of the hearing shall occur at least 30 days prior to the hearing.</p>

<sup>1</sup> Suitable for display, the abbreviated format of the PN-1 synopsis does not contain all the information provided by a full public notice, e.g, language assistance or non-discrimination information.

## Limited English Proficiency (LEP) Assessment

**Facility:** DP-455, Tyrone Mine – Gettysburg and Savanna Pits; 6A, 6B, 6C, 6D and 7B Leach Stockpiles

### **Factor 1: The Number and Proportion of LEP Individuals Eligible to be Served or Likely to be Encountered in Community of Concern**

See Public Involvement Plan (PIP), Table of EJSCREEN Results for the Affected Community.

#### Conclusions:

1. The number of LEP individuals (persons over the age of 5 who speak English “less than very well” in the affected community) is 1,159.
2. The percentage of LEP individuals in the affected community is 5%.
3. The percentage of linguistically isolated households is 3.9%, which is less than the statewide average.
4. Spanish is the predominant non-English language spoken by LEP persons.
5. Historical participation: The Bureau maintains a facility-specific mailing list. The current mailing list for the facility includes 35 persons or entities, including the Gila Resources Information Project. A review of the administrative record for this facility indicates considerable public interest/participation overall during the past 10 years. The review found no record of participation by the LEP community.

### **Factor 2: Frequency with which LEP Individuals Might Come in Contact with the Program**

Contact with the discharge permitting process primarily occurs when a permit application is under review. The GWQB provides notice to the public and encourages participation. Individuals may participate by requesting information, submitting comments on draft permits, requesting hearings, and taking part in hearings. Some permits generate considerable public interest, but participation is low for most permits. Historical participation in permitting activities for this facility is summarized under Factor 1.

#### Conclusion:

Although LEP participation has been limited, given the demographics of the area and the considerable overall public interest in this facility, the Bureau considers the potential for LEP contact with the permitting process to be “occasional”.

### **Factor 3: Nature and Importance of the Activity or Service Provided by the Program**

The permitting activity is deemed by the GWQB to be "important" to NMED, the impacted community, and the State of New Mexico. The permitting activity is important to NMED because the permit establishes site-specific requirements that must be met to ensure protection of public health and groundwater quality and provides a means to enforce those requirements. The permitting activity is important to the impacted community because poorly operated mining activities have the potential to pose a public nuisance and adversely affect the quality of life of people living in the

vicinity of the facility. The permitting activity is important to the State of New Mexico because establishment of effective permits ensures that discharges will not impact the State's limited groundwater resources and that waste disposal is conducted in a consistent manner throughout the State.

Conclusion:

The GWQB considers the permitting activity “important” to NMED, to the state as a whole, and to the impacted community.

**Factor 4: Resources Available to NMED for LEP Services and Associated Costs**

For outreach to LEP communities associated with this permit action, NMED employs an in-house Spanish translator/interpreter and utilizes a phone interpretation service to assist during direct communication between LEP individuals and NMED staff. The costs of newspaper publication of public notice in Spanish and of interpretive services for a public meeting or hearing are being incorporated into the Bureau’s budget, to the extent possible. Fees collected from the permittee in accordance with the schedule at 20.6.2.3114 NMAC are not sufficient to cover these costs.

Conclusion:

The Bureau can accommodate the costs of the LEP services identified in this plan. If additional services are requested, the budgetary implications will be reviewed.

**LEP Services Plan:**

The Bureau plans to:

1. Translate the Public Notice Two (PN-2) and any subsequent public notices into Spanish and publish in a paper serving the local community.
2. Provide interpretive services at any public meeting or public hearing, if requested.
3. Interact with members of the LEP community using certified interpreters, when needed.

The Bureau will consider requests from members of the affected community for additional LEP services.

Location: User-specified polygonal location  
 Ring (buffer): 0-mile radius  
 Description:

Summary of ACS Estimates		2011 - 2015
Population		23,832
Population Density (per sq. mile)		47
Minority Population		13,863
% Minority		58%
Households		9,661
Housing Units		11,156
Housing Units Built Before 1950		1,891
Per Capita Income		20,298
Land Area (sq. miles) (Source: SF1)		508.42
% Land Area		100%
Water Area (sq. miles) (Source: SF1)		0.82
% Water Area		0%

	2011 - 2015 ACS Estimates	Percent	MOE (±)
<b>Population by Race</b>			
Total	23,832	100%	579
Population Reporting One Race	23,157	97%	1,185
White	21,074	88%	607
Black	184	1%	120
American Indian	337	1%	174
Asian	25	0%	21
Pacific Islander	4	0%	16
Some Other Race	1,532	6%	247
Population Reporting Two or More Races	675	3%	175
Total Hispanic Population	13,082	55%	477
Total Non-Hispanic Population	10,750		
White Alone	9,968	42%	417
Black Alone	150	1%	120
American Indian Alone	154	1%	65
Non-Hispanic Asian Alone	25	0%	21
Pacific Islander Alone	4	0%	16
Other Race Alone	7	0%	16
Two or More Races Alone	442	2%	172
<b>Population by Sex</b>			
Male	11,681	49%	332
Female	12,151	51%	418
<b>Population by Age</b>			
Age 0-4	1,506	6%	159
Age 0-17	5,295	22%	312
Age 18+	18,537	78%	535
Age 65+	5,408	23%	266

**Data Note:** Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding. Hispanic population can be of any race. N/A means not available.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) 2011 - 2015.

Location: User-specified polygonal location  
 Ring (buffer): 0-mile radius  
 Description:

	2011 - 2015 ACS Estimates	Percent	MOE (±)
<b>Population 25+ by Educational Attainment</b>			
Total	16,447	100%	362
Less than 9th Grade	1,082	7%	130
9th - 12th Grade, No Diploma	1,744	11%	213
High School Graduate	4,455	27%	248
Some College, No Degree	4,988	30%	329
Associate Degree	1,130	7%	210
Bachelor's Degree or more	4,178	25%	291
<b>Population Age 5+ Years by Ability to Speak English</b>			
Total	22,325	100%	523
Speak only English	15,505	69%	472
Non-English at Home <sup>1+2+3+4</sup>	6,820	31%	330
<sup>1</sup> Speak English "very well"	5,661	25%	302
<sup>2</sup> Speak English "well"	821	4%	128
<sup>3</sup> Speak English "not well"	261	1%	58
<sup>4</sup> Speak English "not at all"	77	0%	78
<sup>3+4</sup> Speak English "less than well"	338	2%	92
<sup>2+3+4</sup> Speak English "less than very well"	1,159	5%	157
<b>Linguistically Isolated Households*</b>			
Total	374	100%	92
Speak Spanish	374	100%	91
Speak Other Indo-European Languages	0	0%	16
Speak Asian-Pacific Island Languages	0	0%	16
Speak Other Languages	0	0%	16
<b>Households by Household Income</b>			
Household Income Base	9,661	100%	208
< \$15,000	1,681	17%	169
\$15,000 - \$25,000	1,712	18%	184
\$25,000 - \$50,000	2,866	30%	216
\$50,000 - \$75,000	1,351	14%	178
\$75,000 +	2,053	21%	222
<b>Occupied Housing Units by Tenure</b>			
Total	9,661	100%	208
Owner Occupied	7,008	73%	205
Renter Occupied	2,653	27%	200
<b>Employed Population Age 16+ Years</b>			
Total	19,155	100%	407
In Labor Force	9,826	51%	362
Civilian Unemployed in Labor Force	960	5%	117
Not In Labor Force	9,328	49%	424

**Data Note:** Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding. Hispanic population can be of any race. N/A means not available. **Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) 2011 - 2015.

\*Households in which no one 14 and over speaks English "very well" or speaks English only.

Location: User-specified polygonal location

Ring (buffer): 0-mile radius

Description:

	2011 - 2015 ACS Estimates	Percent	MOE (±)
<b>Population by Language Spoken at Home*</b>			
Total (persons age 5 and above)	22,325	100%	523
English	15,505	69%	491
Spanish	6,629	30%	384
French	20	0%	30
French Creole	0	0%	16
Italian	0	0%	16
Portuguese	0	0%	16
German	56	0%	57
Yiddish	0	0%	16
Other West Germanic	0	0%	16
Scandinavian	0	0%	16
Greek	0	0%	16
Russian	3	0%	16
Polish	0	0%	16
Serbo-Croatian	0	0%	16
Other Slavic	13	0%	21
Armenian	0	0%	16
Persian	0	0%	16
Gujarathi	0	0%	16
Hindi	0	0%	16
Urdu	0	0%	16
Other Indic	0	0%	16
Other Indo-European	13	0%	19
Chinese	14	0%	19
Japanese	0	0%	16
Korean	0	0%	16
Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	0	0%	16
Hmong	0	0%	16
Thai	0	0%	16
Laotian	0	0%	16
Vietnamese	0	0%	16
Other Asian	0	0%	16
Tagalog	11	0%	21
Other Pacific Island	4	0%	16
Navajo	47	0%	33
Other Native American	6	0%	16
Hungarian	0	0%	16
Arabic	0	0%	16
Hebrew	0	0%	16
African	4	0%	16
Other and non-specified	0	0%	16
Total Non-English	6,820	31%	717

**Data Note:** Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding. Hispanic population can be of any race. N/A means not available. **Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) 2011 - 2015.

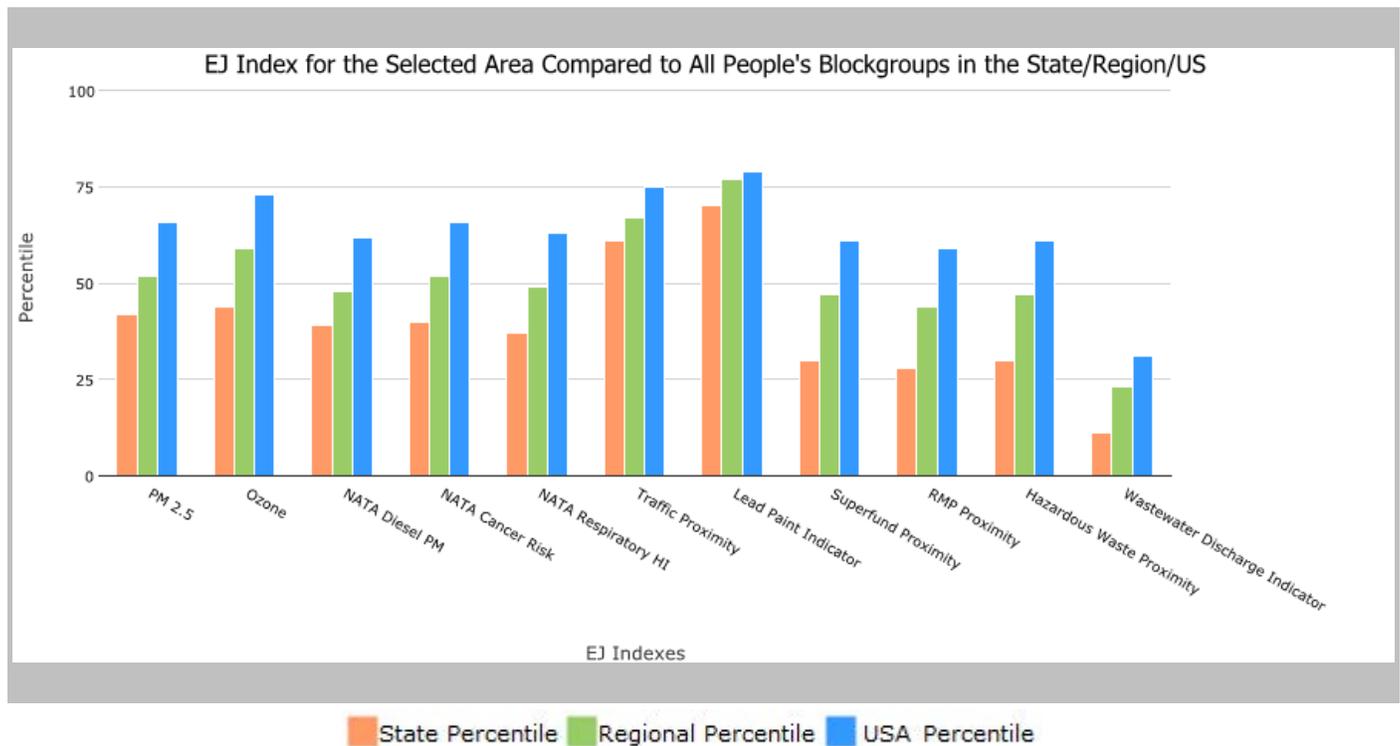
\*Population by Language Spoken at Home is available at the census tract summary level and up.

the User Specified Area, NEW MEXICO, EPA Region 6

Approximate Population: 26,440

Input Area (sq. miles): 601.65

Selected Variables	State Percentile	EPA Region Percentile	USA Percentile
<b>EJ Indexes</b>			
EJ Index for PM2.5	42	52	66
EJ Index for Ozone	44	59	73
EJ Index for NATA* Diesel PM	39	48	62
EJ Index for NATA* Air Toxics Cancer Risk	40	52	66
EJ Index for NATA* Respiratory Hazard Index	37	49	63
EJ Index for Traffic Proximity and Volume	61	67	75
EJ Index for Lead Paint Indicator	70	77	79
EJ Index for Superfund Proximity	30	47	61
EJ Index for RMP Proximity	28	44	59
EJ Index for Hazardous Waste Proximity	30	47	61
EJ Index for Wastewater Discharge Indicator	11	23	31

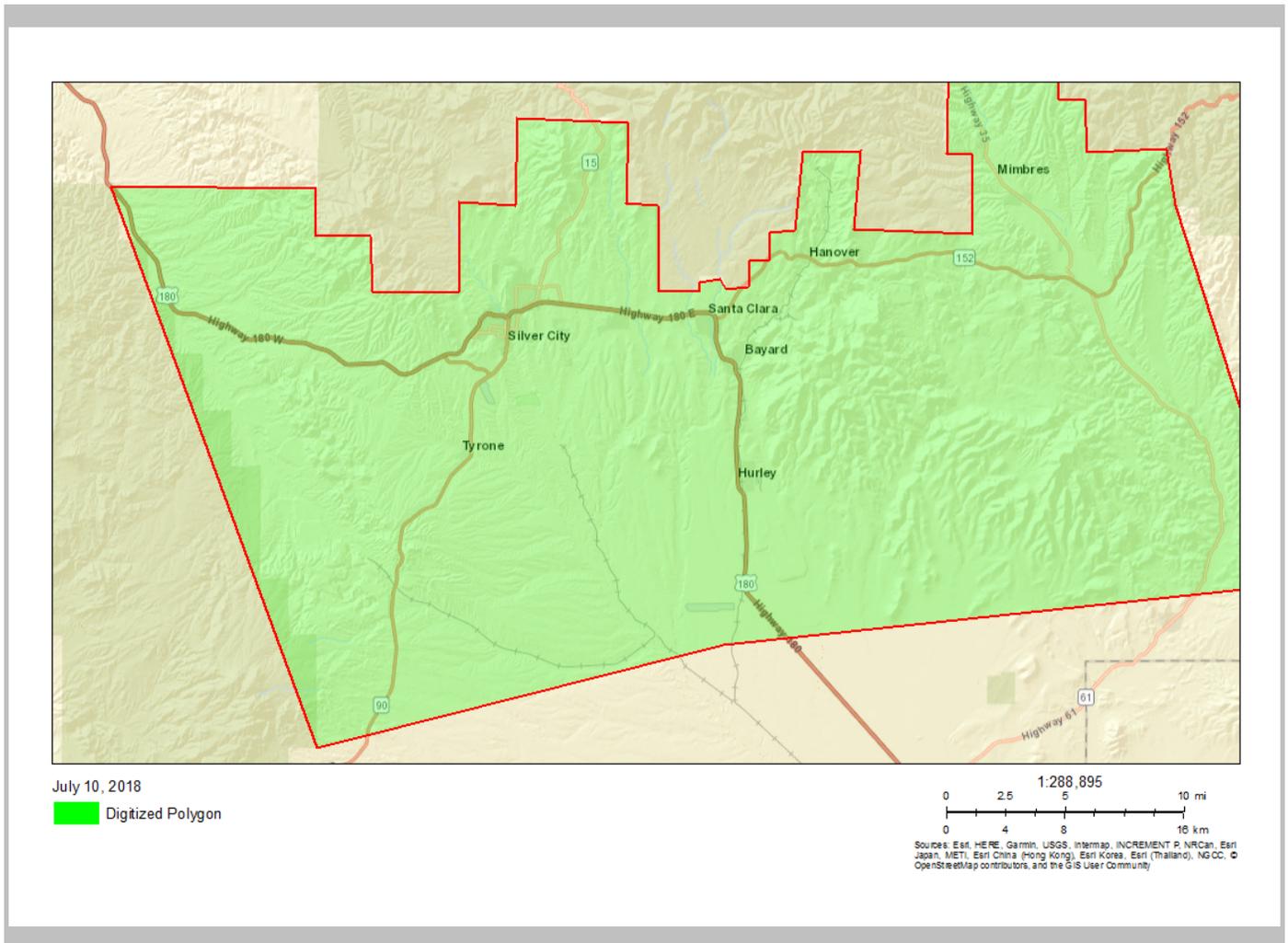


This report shows the values for environmental and demographic indicators and EJSCREEN indexes. It shows environmental and demographic raw data (e.g., the estimated concentration of ozone in the air), and also shows what percentile each raw data value represents. These percentiles provide perspective on how the selected block group or buffer area compares to the entire state, EPA region, or nation. For example, if a given location is at the 95th percentile nationwide, this means that only 5 percent of the US population has a higher block group value than the average person in the location being analyzed. The years for which the data are available, and the methods used, vary across these indicators. Important caveats and uncertainties apply to this screening-level information, so it is essential to understand the limitations on appropriate interpretations and applications of these indicators. Please see EJSCREEN documentation for discussion of these issues before using reports.

the User Specified Area, NEW MEXICO, EPA Region 6

Approximate Population: 26,440

Input Area (sq. miles): 601.65



Sites reporting to EPA	
Superfund NPL	0
Hazardous Waste Treatment, Storage, and Disposal Facilities (TSDF)	0

## EJSCREEN Report (Version 2017)

the User Specified Area, NEW MEXICO, EPA Region 6

Approximate Population: 26,440

Input Area (sq. miles): 601.65

Selected Variables	Value	State Avg.	%ile in State	EPA Region Avg.	%ile in EPA Region	USA Avg.	%ile in USA
<b>Environmental Indicators</b>							
Particulate Matter (PM 2.5 in $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	5.19	6.35	13	9.15	0	9.14	1
Ozone (ppb)	46.2	47.4	18	40.2	95	38.4	94
NATA* Diesel PM ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	0.0932	0.473	18	0.721	<50th	0.938	<50th
NATA* Cancer Risk (lifetime risk per million)	22	32	15	42	<50th	40	<50th
NATA* Respiratory Hazard Index	0.55	1.4	11	1.8	<50th	1.8	<50th
Traffic Proximity and Volume (daily traffic count/distance to road)	110	290	52	320	53	590	52
Lead Paint Indicator (% Pre-1960 Housing)	0.26	0.19	74	0.18	76	0.29	58
Superfund Proximity (site count/km distance)	0.0068	0.14	1	0.078	2	0.13	1
RMP Proximity (facility count/km distance)	0.0092	0.24	0	0.8	0	0.73	0
Hazardous Waste Proximity (facility count/km distance)	0.0065	0.13	6	0.083	1	0.093	2
Wastewater Discharge Indicator (toxicity-weighted concentration/m distance)	0.00011	2.1	54	0.37	56	30	57
<b>Demographic Indicators</b>							
Demographic Index	51%	52%	50	45%	61	36%	74
Minority Population	56%	61%	41	50%	57	38%	71
Low Income Population	46%	43%	55	39%	62	34%	71
Linguistically Isolated Population	3%	5%	51	6%	56	5%	65
Population With Less Than High School Education	16%	16%	56	17%	55	13%	67
Population Under 5 years of age	6%	7%	51	7%	44	6%	53
Population over 64 years of age	23%	15%	85	12%	91	14%	88

\* The National-Scale Air Toxics Assessment (NATA) is EPA's ongoing, comprehensive evaluation of air toxics in the United States. EPA developed the NATA to prioritize air toxics, emission sources, and locations of interest for further study. It is important to remember that NATA provides broad estimates of health risks over geographic areas of the country, not definitive risks to specific individuals or locations. More information on the NATA analysis can be found at: <https://www.epa.gov/national-air-toxics-assessment>.

For additional information, see: [www.epa.gov/environmentaljustice](http://www.epa.gov/environmentaljustice)

EJSCREEN is a screening tool for pre-decisional use only. It can help identify areas that may warrant additional consideration, analysis, or outreach. It does not provide a basis for decision-making, but it may help identify potential areas of EJ concern. Users should keep in mind that screening tools are subject to substantial uncertainty in their demographic and environmental data, particularly when looking at small geographic areas. Important caveats and uncertainties apply to this screening-level information, so it is essential to understand the limitations on appropriate interpretations and applications of these indicators. Please see EJSCREEN documentation for discussion of these issues before using reports. This screening tool does not provide data on every environmental impact and demographic factor that may be relevant to a particular location. EJSCREEN outputs should be supplemented with additional information and local knowledge before taking any action to address potential EJ concerns.